# SKILLEDTRADES<sup>BC</sup>

PROGRAM OUTLINE

Transport Trailer Technician



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# TRANSPORT TRAILER TECHNICIAN PROGRAM OUTLINE

APPROVED BY INDUSTRY SEPTEMBER 2013

BASED ON NOA 2013

Developed by SkilledTradesBC Province of British Columbia



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# Section 1 INTRODUCTION

**Transport Trailer Technician** 



#### **Foreword**

Transport Trailer Technicians inspect, diagnose, maintain and repair transport trailers connected to or moved by a power unit. Trailers include flat decks, dry freight vans, refrigerated vans, tankers, converters, boosters, jeeps, pole trailers, steering dollies, dump trailers and any other commercial pull-type units. Transport Trailer Technicians inspect, service and repair parts and components of systems such as suspension and brake systems, mechanical and electrical components, flooring, hydraulic systems, axles, wheel assemblies and coupling units. Mechanics may specialize in sheet metal work, frame repair or replacement, and heating and refrigeration unit repairs.

Transport Trailer Technicians are employed at trailer manufacturers, sales and repair facilities, as well as at construction or industrial sites and fleet repair shops. They may work in a shop or out of a mobile service vehicle.

Due to the size and complexity of the equipment, safety is of prime importance. The student must be conscious of the impact on people, equipment, work area and environment when performing their work.

Some important attributes of the Transport Trailer Technician student are:

- Reliabilty
- · Analytical skills
- Ability to read and understand service manuals
- Mathematical aptitude

They also demonstrate the ability to:

- Communicate effectively
- Work with little or no supervision
- Contribute to a team approach
- Plan and work sequentially
- Adapt to changing technology
- Problem solve

Key attributes for people entering this trade are mechanical aptitude, manual dexterity, hand-eye coordination, stamina and agility. Communication skills and patience are also important. Other assets are good vision, hearing and sense of smell to diagnose problems. This occupation may require a valid driver's license with air endorsement and/or a forklift operator's certificate.

#### SAFETY ADVISORY

Be advised that references to the WorkSafeBC safety regulations contained within these materials do not/may not reflect the most recent Occupational Health and Safety Regulation (the current Standards and Regulation in BC can be obtained on the following website: <a href="http://www.worksafebc.com">http://www.worksafebc.com</a>). Please note that it is always the responsibility of any person using these materials to inform him/herself about the Occupational Health and Safety Regulation pertaining to his/her work.

#### Introduction



#### Acknowledgements

The Program Outline was prepared with the advice and direction of an industry steering committee convened initially by the Transportation Career Development Association. Members include:

- K. Poisson, Coast Mountain Bus Company (Apprenticship Coordinator)
- D. Vallely, Coast Mountain Bus Company (Director)
- J. Saunders (Finning Retired)
- J. Yardley, Canadian Forces (Mechanic)
- L. Babcock, Thompson Rivers University (Instructor)
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- L. Richardson, Resource Training Organization (Manager, Program Standards)
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Industry Subject Matter Experts retained to assist in the development of Program Outline content:

- B. Holcik- Finning (Instructor)
- L. Babcock-Thompson Rivers University (Chair)
- B. Haugen- Vancouver Community College (Co-chair)
- P. Mottershead- Vancouver Island University (Instructor)
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- C. Hull- College of New Caledonia (Instructor)
- G. Warne-BCIT (Instructor)

#### **Facilitators:**

- G. Shorland (Facilitator and Director Program Standards)
- R. Robertson (CEO transCDA)

The SkilledTradesBC would like to acknowledge the dedication and hard work of all the industry representatives appointed to identify the training requirements of the Transport Trailer Technician occupation.





#### How to Use this Document

This Program Outline has been developed for the use of individuals from several different audiences. The table below describes how each section can be used by each intended audience.

Section	Training Providers	Apprentices
Program Credentialing Model	Communicate program length and structure, and all pathways to completion	Understand the length and structure of the program, and pathway to completion
OAC	Communicate the competencies that industry has defined as representing the scope of the occupation	View the competencies they will achieve as a result of program completion
Training Topics and Suggested Time Allocation	Shows proportionate representation of general areas of competency (GACs) at each program level, the suggested proportion of time spent on each GAC, and percentage of time spent on theory versus practical application	Understand the scope of competencies covered in the technical training, the suggested proportion of time spent on each GAC, and the percentage of that time spent on theory versus practical application
Program Content	Defines the objectives, learning tasks, high level content that must be covered for each competency, as well as defining observable, measureable achievement criteria for objectives with a practical component	Provides detailed information on program content and performance expectations for demonstrating competency
Training Provider Standards	Defines the facility requirements, tools and equipment, reference materials (if any) and instructor requirements for the program	Provides information on the training facility, tools and equipment provided by the school and the student, reference materials they may be expected to acquire, and minimum qualification levels of program instructors



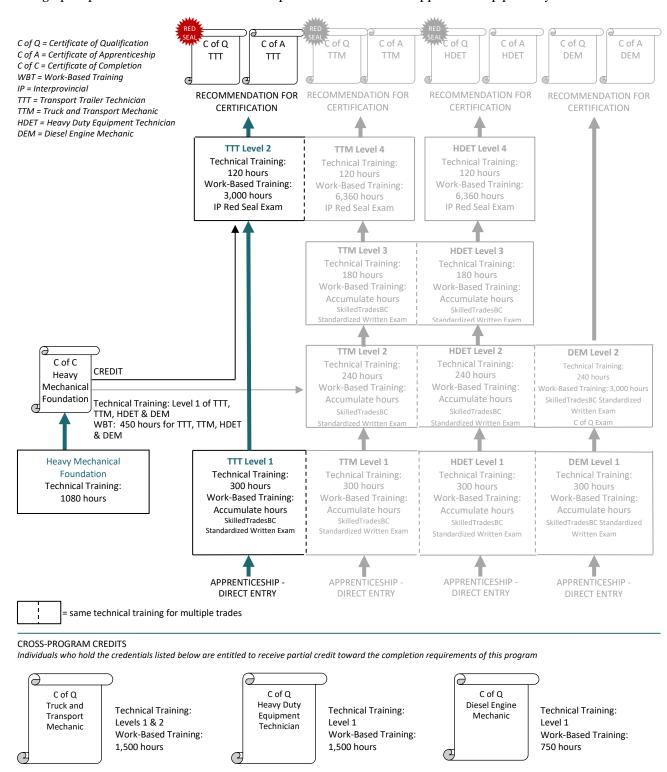
# Section 2 PROGRAM OVERVIEW Transport Trailer Technician



## **Program Credentialing Model**

#### Apprenticeship Pathway

This graphic provides an overview of the Transport Trailer Technician apprenticeship pathway.

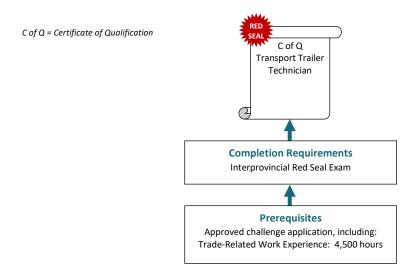




#### **Program Overview**

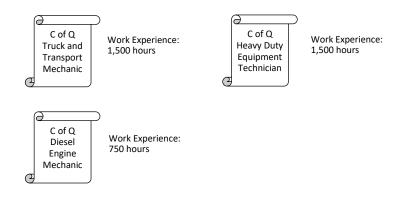
#### **Challenge Pathway**

This graphic provides an overview of the Transport Trailer Technician challenge pathway.



#### CREDIT FOR PRIOR LEARNING

Individuals who hold the credentials listed below are entitled to receive partial credit toward the completion requirements of this program





# Occupational Analysis Chart

#### TRANSPORT TRAILER TECHNICIAN

Occupation Description: The Transport Trailer Technician program covers the scope of four occupations:

**Transport Trailer Technician:** Transport Trailer Technician means a person who maintains, rebuilds, overhauls, reconditions does diagnostic troubleshooting of motorized commercial truck, bus, and road transport equipment.

Occupational Skills	Use Safe Work Practices	Use Hand Tools, Power Tools, and Shop Equipment	Use Fasteners and Fittings	Lift and Support Loads	Operate Equipment	Use Shop Resources and Record Keeping Practices
A	1 A1	1 A4	A5	A6 1	A7	A8
	Service Winch Wire Rope	Identify Lubricants	Service Bearings and Seals	Use Electronic Media	Use Cutting and Welding Equipment	Describe Diagnostic Procedures
	A9	A10	A11	A13	A14	A16
Brakes	Service and Repair Hydraulic Brakes	Service and Repair Hydraulic Power Brakes	Service and Repair Air Brakes	Diagnose and Repair Advanced Brake Systems		
В	B1	B2	B3	B4		
Hydraulics	Describe Hydraulic Systems	Service Hydraulic Components	Diagnose and Repair Advanced Hydraulic Systems			
С	C1 1	C2	C3			
Electrical	Describe Electricity	Use Electrical Testing Instruments	Service and Diagnose Batteries	Service Charging Systems	Service Starting Systems	Service Electrical Circuits
D	D1	D2	D3	D4	D6	



#### **Program Overview**

	Service, Diagnose and Repair Hybrid Systems  D12					
Frames, Steering and Suspension	Service and Diagnose Tires, Wheels, and Hubs	Service Steering Systems	Diagnose and Repair Truck Hydraulic Assisted Steering Systems	Service, Diagnose and Repair Suspension Systems	Diagnose and Repair Frames	Align Vehicle
Е	1 E1	1 E2	E3 2	1 E4	1 E6	2 E7
Trailer	Service Landing Gear and Trailer Accessories	Service and Repair Coupling Systems	Service, Diagnose and Repair Trailer Body Components	Service, Diagnose and Repair Heating and Refrigeration Systems		
F	F1	F2	F3	F4		
Heating, Ventilation and Air Conditioning	Describe Heating and Air Conditioning Fundamentals	Diagnose and Repair Heating and Air Conditioning Systems				
G	G1 1	G2				
Structural Components and Accessories	Identify Protective Structures	Service Cab Structures	Repair Advanced Cab and Body Structures			
l	1 J1	1 J2	J3			



# Training Topics and Suggested Time Allocation

# Transport Trailer Technician - Level 1

% of Time Allocated to:

		% of Time	Theory	Practical	Total
Line A	OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS	18%	55%	45%	100%
A1	Use Safe Work Practices		✓	✓	
A4	Use Hand Tools, Power Tools, and Shop Equipment		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
A5	Use Fasteners and Fittings		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
A6	Lift and Support Loads		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
A7	Operate Equipment		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
A8	Use Shop Resources and Record Keeping Practices		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
A9	Service Winch Wire Rope		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
A10	Identify Lubricants		✓	✓	
A11	Service Bearings and Seals		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
A13	Use Electronic Media		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
A14	Use Cutting and Welding Equipment		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
A16	Describe Diagnostic Procedures		✓		
Line B	BRAKES	17%	30%	70%	100%
B1	Service and Repair Hydraulic Brakes		✓	✓	
B2	Service and Repair Hydraulic Power Brakes		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
В3	Service and Repair Air Brakes		✓	✓	
Line C	HYDRAULICS	13%	40%	60%	100%
C1	Describe Hydraulic Systems		$\checkmark$		
C2	Service Hydraulic Components		✓	✓	
Line D	ELECTRICAL	17%	55%	45%	100%
D1	Describe Electricity		$\checkmark$		
D2	Use Electrical Testing Instruments		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
D3	Service and Diagnose Batteries		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
D4	Service Charging Systems		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
D6	Service Starting Systems		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
D8	Service Electrical Circuits		✓	✓	
Line E	FRAMES, STEERING AND SUSPENSION	14%	30%	70%	100%
E1	Service and Diagnose Tires, Wheels, and Hubs		✓	✓	
E2	Service Steering Systems		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
E4	Service, Diagnose and Repair Suspension Systems		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
E6	Diagnose and Repair Frames		✓	✓	



#### **Program Overview**

#### % of Time Allocated to:

		% of Time	Theory	Practical	Total
Line F	TRAILER	10%	35%	65%	100%
F1	Service Landing Gear and Trailer Accessories		✓	✓	
F2	Service and Repair Coupling Systems		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
F3	Service, Diagnose and Repair Trailer Body Components		$\checkmark$	✓	
F4	Service, Diagnose and Repair Heating and Refrigeration Systems		✓	✓	
Line G	HEATING, VENTILATION AND AIR CONDITIONING	8%	50%	50%	100%
G1	Describe Heating and Air Conditioning Fundamentals		✓		
G2	Diagnose and Repair Heating and Air Conditioning Systems		✓	✓	
Line J	STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS AND ACCESSORIES	3%	90%	10%	100%
J1	Identify Protective Structures		$\checkmark$		
J2	Service Cab Structures		✓	✓	
	Total Percentage for Transport Trailer Technician Level 1	100%			



# Training Topics and Suggested Time Allocation

# Transport Trailer Technician – Level 2

#### % of Time Allocated to:

		% of Time	Theory	Practical	Total
Line B B4	<b>BRAKES</b> Diagnose and Repair Advanced Brake Systems	30%	<b>50%</b> ✓	50% ✓	100%
Line C	<b>HYDRAULICS</b> Diagnose and Repair Advanced Hydraulic Systems	30%	<b>40%</b> ✓	<b>60%</b> ✓	100%
Line D D12	<b>ELECTRICAL</b> Service, Diagnose and Repair Hybrid Systems	5%	60% ✓	<b>40%</b> ✓	100%
Line E E3	<b>FRAMES, STEERING AND SUSPENSION</b> Diagnose and Repair Truck Hydraulic Assisted Steering Systems	25%	<b>40%</b> ✓	<b>60%</b> ✓	100%
E7	Align Vehicle		✓	✓	
<b>Line J</b> J3	STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS AND ACCESSORIES Repair Advanced Cab and Body Structures	10%	<b>80%</b> ✓	<b>20%</b> ✓	100%
	Total Percentage for Transport Trailer Technician Level 2	100%			



# Section 3 PROGRAM CONTENT

# **Transport Trailer Technician**



# Level 1

# **Transport Trailer Technician**



Line (GAC): A OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A1 Use Safe Work Practices

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Apply personal safety measures.
- Identify and use shop emergency equipment.
- Prevent, identify and extinguish various classes of fires.

#### LEARNING TASKS

#### 1. Apply personal safety precautions and procedures

#### CONTENT

- Personal apparel
- Clothing
- Hair and beards
- Jewellery
- Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)
  - o Head
  - o Hands
  - o Lungs
  - o Eyes
  - $\circ \quad Ears$
  - Feet
- Safety meetings
- Housekeeping
- Maintaining PPE
- Equipment and machine lock-out
- Ventilation systems
- Clear head
- Professionalism
- Respect for others' safety
- Constant awareness of surroundings
- Lifting
- Lock out heavy duty equipment prior to service
   WorkSa

Locate shop emergency equipment and

- WorkSafeBC requirements
- Electrical isolation (Night switch)
- Tag
- Key storage
- Emergency shutoffs
- Fire control systems
- Eye wash facilities
- Emergency exits
- First aid facilities

3.

procedures



LEA	RNING TASKS	<ul><li>CONTENT</li><li>Emergency contact/phone numbers</li><li>Outside meeting place</li></ul>
		<ul> <li>Disaster meeting place</li> </ul>
4.	Describe the conditions necessary to support a fire	• Air
		• Fuel
		• Heat
5.	Describe the classes of fires according to the	• Class A
	materials being burned	• Class B
		• Class C
		• Class D
		Symbols and colours
6.	Apply preventative fire safety precautions when	• Fuels
	working near, handling or storing flammable liquids or gases, combustible materials and	• Diesel
	electrical apparatus	• Gasoline
		• Propane
		Natural gas
		• Ventilation
		<ul> <li>Purging</li> </ul>
		• Lubricants
		<ul> <li>Oily rags</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Combustible metals</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Aerosols</li> </ul>
7.	Describe the considerations and steps to be taken	• Warning others and the Fire Department
	prior to fighting a fire	• Evacuation of others
		<ul> <li>Fire contained and not spreading</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Personal method of egress</li> </ul>
		• Training
8.	Describe the procedure for using a fire extinguisher	• P.A.S.S.
		o Pull
		o Aim
		o Squeeze
		o Sweep
9.	Describe fire suppression systems	• Types
		• Construction
		• Operation
		<ul> <li>Disarming</li> </ul>



Line (GAC): A OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A4 Use Hand Tools, Power Tools, and Shop Equipment

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Select, use and maintain tools and shop equipment.
- Select, use and maintain safety equipment.

#### LEARNING TASKS

1. Use protective equipment associated with the use of tools and shop equipment

- 2. Apply lock-out procedures to shop equipment
- 3. Select, use and maintain hand tools

- Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)
  - o Head
  - > Hands
  - o Lungs
  - o Eyes
  - o Ears
  - o Feet
  - Clothing
- Screening
- Guarding
- Ventilation
- Clean up
- WorkSafeBC lock-out procedures
- Electrical isolation
- Tags
- Locks
- Hand tool safety
  - Safety practices
  - Work with a safe attitude
  - Tool selection
  - Organize work area
  - Correct usage of hand tools
  - Maintain hand tools
  - Safe tool handling
  - Safe tool storage
- Hazards
- Wrenches
- Screwdrivers
- Cutting tools
- Hammers
- Chisels/punches
- Pry bars
- Pliers



5.

6.

7.

#### Program Content Level 1

LEARNING TASKS

Clamping tools

Abrasives

Pullers

CONTENT

Torque wrenches and multipliers

4. Select, use and maintain measuring instruments

Layout tools

Precision measuring

Imperial

• Metric

Micrometer

Veriner

Dial indicator

• Feeler/thickness gauges

Bore gauges

Pneumatic

Electric

• Hydraulic

Types

Sharpening

Cutting speeds

Select, use and maintain shop equipment

Select, use and maintain power tools

Select, use and maintain drill bits

Presses

• Parts cleaning equipment

o Hot tank

o Cold solution

o Hot agitator

o Solvent tank

o Pressure washer

o Steam cleaner

o Chemical cleaners

Drill press

Glass beader

Sand blaster

Grinders

Compressor

Cut-off saws



Line (GAC): A OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A5 Use Fasteners and Fittings

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Select and use imperial and metric fasteners.
- Select and use pipe, tubing, hose and fittings.

#### LEARNING TASKS

1. Select and use imperial and metric fasteners

- 2. Cut and repair internal and external threads
- 3. Select use and repair tubing, pipe and fittings

- Thread systems
- Fastener types
  - Installation
- Washers
  - Types
  - Applications
- Locking devices
  - Types
  - Applications
- Taps
- Dies
- Thread repair
- Tubing
  - o Types
  - Sizing
  - Applications
- Pipe
  - Types
  - Sizing
- Threads
  - Applications
- Fitting
  - o Types
  - Sizing
  - Applications
- Assembly procedures
- Sealants
- Cutting, bending and flaring



#### LEARNING TASKS

4. Select and use hose and hose fittings

- Hose
  - o Types
  - o Sizing
  - o Applications
- Assembly
- Hose fittings
  - o Types



Line (GAC): A OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A6 Lift and Support Loads

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Apply the WorkSafeBC Safety Regulations to lifting and blocking applications.
- Select, use and maintain lifting and blocking equipment.
- Lift and move loads.

LEA	RNING TASKS	CONTENT
1.	Apply the Occupational Health and Safety Regulations	<ul> <li>Refer to Regulations</li> <li>Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)</li> <li>Clothing</li> <li>Housekeeping</li> <li>Safe lifting and carrying</li> <li>Safe handling with cranes</li> </ul>
2.	Determine load weight	<ul><li>Manufacturer's specification</li><li>Estimation</li></ul>
3.	Select, use and maintain jacks	<ul><li>Types</li><li>Capacities</li></ul>
4.	Select, use and maintain stands and blocking	<ul><li>Manufacturer's procedures</li><li>Types</li><li>Capacities</li><li>Bridging</li></ul>
5.	Select, use and maintain wire ropes, chains and lifting straps	<ul> <li>Types</li> <li>Capacities</li> <li>Inspection</li> <li>Rating tags</li> <li>Rigging and lifting attachments</li> </ul>
6.	Use fibre rope knots, bends and hitches	<ul> <li>Types</li> <li>Uses</li> <li>Care and maintenance</li> </ul>
7.	Use visual and sound signals	<ul> <li>WorkSafeBC Safety Regulations</li> <li>Hand</li> <li>Sound</li> </ul>
8.	Select, use and maintain hoisting equipment	<ul><li> Types</li><li> Capacities</li><li> Operation</li></ul>



#### LEARNING TASKS

9. Lift, hoist and move loads

- Determine safe working load
- Lifting and rigging procedures
- Regulations and specifications



Line (GAC): A OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A7 Operate Equipment

#### Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Perform pre-start and walk around inspections.
- Start, move, secure and stop equipment.
- Obtain forklift operation training.

LEARNING TASKS CONTENT	
1 Describe and start and wells around inspections of 111	
Describe pre-start and walk around inspections     Checklist	
<ul> <li>Operator's manuals</li> </ul>	
<ol> <li>Describe starting aids</li> <li>Glow plug systems</li> </ol>	
<ul> <li>Intake preheater systems</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Starting fluids</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Block/circulating heaters</li> </ul>	
Battery warmers	
<ul><li>3. Describe start up procedures</li><li>Controls</li></ul>	
<ul> <li>Cranking</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Monitoring</li> </ul>	
Jump starting	
4. Describe emergency shut down procedures • Cut-off	
o Fuel	
o Air	
5. Start, operate and shut down selected equipment • Pre-start and walk around	
<ul> <li>Use of starting aids</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Moving</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Securing and shutting down</li> </ul>	
6. Lock-out heavy duty equipment prior to service • WorkSafeBC requirements	
Electrical isolation (Night switch)	)
• Tag	
Key in pocket	
7. Operate a forklift • Safe operation	
Forklift training (certification opt	ional)
2 CILLIE CILLIE (COLLINGUION OP)	,
Occupational Health and Sat     Regulations	fety



Line (GAC): A OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A8 Use Shop Resources and Record Keeping Practices

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Communicate using forms and reports.
- Use computers and written media to locate service and maintenance information.

#### LEARNING TASKS

1. Use record keeping forms

2. Describe the requirements for report writing

3. Use manuals

- Business forms
  - Work order
  - Parts requisition
  - Purchase order
- Record keeping forms
  - o Time sheets and daily time card
  - Equipment log
  - o Maintenance log
  - Personal log
  - o Maintenance schedule
  - Warranty
- Types of reports
  - Service
  - o Structure
  - o Inclusions or attachments
  - o Shift end
  - o Maintenance log
  - o Accident
  - Safety
  - Digital media
- Technical
  - Service
  - o Repair
- Parts
- Systems
- Operators
- Service bulletins/updates
- Digital media



Line (GAC): A OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A9 Service Winch Wire Rope

#### Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe wire rope and its applications.
- Inspect and service wire rope used on winches.

#### LEARNING TASKS

#### 1. Describe wire rope

#### 2. Inspect wire rope

#### 3. Service wire rope

- Types
  - o Regular lay
  - Lang lay
- Construction
- Application
- Safe working load
- Frequency
- Wear
- Damage
- Inspection
- Remove
- Repair/replace
- Lubrication
- Scheduled maintenance



Line (GAC): A OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A10 Identify Lubricants

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Identify and select lubricants.

#### LEARNING TASKS

- 1. Describe the theory of lubrication
- 2. Describe the properties of lubricants

3. Describe the use of lubricants

- Friction
- Purpose
- Viscosity
- Viscosity Index
- Additives
- Types
  - o Oils
  - o Greases
  - Dry lubricants
  - Synthetics
  - o Brake fluids
  - Environmentally Friendly Liquids (EFL)
- Ratings
  - o American Petroleum Institute (API)
  - Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE)
  - International Standardization Organization (ISO)
  - Military Standards
  - International Lubricant Standardization Approval Committee (ILSAC)
- Applications
- Oils
- Greases
- Dry lubricants
- Synthetics
- Brake fluids
  - o Dot 3
  - $\circ\quad Dot\, 4$
  - o Dot 5
- Manufacturer's specifications
- Minimum requirements
- Warranty issues



#### LEARNING TASKS

- 4. Handle lubricants
- 5. Perform fluid analysis

- Storage
- Disposal
- Personal protection
- Procedures
- Safety
- Reports
  - Contamination
  - o Condition
  - o Recommendations



Line (GAC): A OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A11 Service Bearings and Seals

#### Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Select and service bearings and seals.

#### LEARNING TASKS

Describe bearings

2. Select and service bearings

- 3. Describe seals
- 4. Select and service seals

- Purpose
- Types
  - o Friction
  - Antifriction
- Terminology
- Applications
- Loads
  - Axial
  - o Radial
- Removal
- Clean
- Inspection
- Lubrication
- Storage
- Installation
- Adjustments
- Types
  - o Static
  - Dynamic
- Applications
- Removal
- Inspection
- Installation



Line (GAC): A OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A13 Use Electronic Media

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Use computers to create documents and conduct research.
- Use electronic imaging equipment.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

Use computers

2. Use electronic media

- Hardware
- Keyboarding
- Software
- Operating system
  - Windows
  - o Managing files
  - Printing
- Applications
  - Word processing
  - Internet access
  - o E-mail
  - o On-line resources
  - Data bases
- · Digital camera
- Digital video



Line (GAC): A OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A14 Use Cutting and Welding Equipment

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Identify metals.
- Describe different welding procedures.
- Cut, weld and braze using oxy-acetylene.
- · Perform shielded metal arc weld.
- Weld using wire feed processes.
- Solder tubing and sheet metal.

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- 1. Identify regulations with respect to welding
- 2. Identify metals
- 3. Identify oxy-acetylene components

4. Use oxy-acetylene equipment

5. Cut mild steel with oxy-acetylene equipment

- WorkSafeBC Safety Regulations
- Metals and alloys
- Teminology
- Shapes
- Storage and handling
- Gases
- Valves and regulators
- Cylinders
- Hoses and fittings
- Cutting torches and tips
- Safety precautions
- Blow back
- Check valves
- Assembly procedures
- Operation procedures
- Lighting
- Pressures
- Adjusting
- Shut down procedures
- Leak testing
- Storage
- Set-up
- Freehand cuts
- Guided cuts
- Hole piercing



LEAF	RNING TASKS	CONTENT
6.	Weld mild steel with oxy-acetylene equipment	<ul> <li>Principles of fusion welding</li> <li>Filler metal</li> <li>Flux</li> <li>Welding tips</li> <li>Flame</li> <li>Technique</li> <li>Basic joints</li> </ul>
7.	Braze lap joints with oxy-acetylene equipment	<ul><li>Brazing set-up</li><li>Brazing techniques</li></ul>
8.	Solder tubing and sheet metal	<ul> <li>Process and procedures</li> <li>Solder types         <ul> <li>60/40</li> <li>40/60</li> <li>Rosin core</li> <li>Acid core</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
9.	Describe the shielded metal arc welding (SMAW) process	<ul><li> Process</li><li> Applications</li><li> Safety requirements</li></ul>
10.	Identify shielded metal arc welding equipment	<ul> <li>AC/DC machines</li> <li>Components</li> <li>Electrode holder</li> <li>Ground clamps</li> <li>Cables</li> <li>Connectors</li> </ul>
11.	Identify mild steel electrodes for shielded metal arc welding	<ul> <li>Types</li> <li>Operations</li> <li>Classifications</li> <li>Selection</li> <li>Storage and handling</li> </ul>
12.	Weld mild steel with shielded metal arc	<ul> <li>Procedures</li> <li>Weld ground placement</li> <li>Settings</li> <li>Positions</li> <li>Joints</li> <li>Types of welds</li> </ul>



#### LEARNING TASKS

- 13. Weld mild steel using wire feed processes
- 14. Describe air-arc gouging

- Procedures
- Settings
- Safety
- Weld types and positions
- Wire type
- Purpose
- Procedure
- Safety



Line (GAC): A OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A16 Describe Diagnostic Procedures

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe the importance of following a diagnostic procedure.
- Describe diagnostic procedures used for troubleshooting.

## LEARNING TASKS

- Describe the importance of following a diagnostic process
- 2. Describe general diagnostic procedures

- 3. Describe the importance of following manufacturer's diagnostic procedures where available
- 4. Describe the importance of failure analysis

- Cost of improper diagnosis
- Unhappy customers
- Lost business
- Time management
- Efficiency
- Damage to components
- Understand system
- Understand complaint
- Communicate with operator
- Operational test
- Visual inspection
- Form all possible conclusions
- Test conclusions
- System component isolation
- Time saving
- Warranty requirement
- Diagnostic efficiency
- Repeat failure
- Extend life
- Cost
- · Customer satisfaction



Line (GAC): B BRAKES

Competency: B1 Service and Repair Hydraulic Brakes

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Service hydraulic brake systems.
- Diagnose hydraulic brake systems.
- Repair hydraulic brake systems.

#### LEARNING TASKS

# 1. Describe the principles of braking

# 2. Describe the foundation brake

# 3. Review hydraulic principles

- Friction
- Definition
- Coefficient
- Heat
- Absorbing
- Dissipating
- Effects of speed and weight
- Brake fade
- Types
  - o Disk
  - o Drum
  - o Multidisc
  - o Others
- Components
  - Calipiers
  - Wheel cylinder
  - Lines
  - Shoes/pads
- Operation
  - Self energizing and non-self energizing
  - o Servo/non-servo
- Pressure, force and area



LEARNING TASKS		CONTENT		
4.	Describe the hydraulics of a brake system	<ul> <li>Types         <ul> <li>Disk</li> <li>Drum</li> <li>Multidisc</li> <li>Others</li> </ul> </li> <li>Components         <ul> <li>Master cylinder</li> <li>Metering valve</li> <li>Proportioning valve</li> <ul> <li>Switches</li> </ul> </ul></li> <li>Operation</li> </ul>		
5.	Select brake fluids	<ul> <li>Requirements</li> <li>Types <ul> <li>DOT 3</li> <li>DOT 4</li> <li>DOT 5</li> <li>Others</li> </ul> </li> <li>Characteristics <ul> <li>Hygroscopic</li> <li>Boiling point</li> <li>Viscosity</li> </ul> </li> <li>Identification</li> </ul>		
6.	Describe parking brake systems	<ul> <li>Types</li> <li>Integral</li> <li>Driveline</li> <li>Hydraulic</li> <li>Mechanical</li> <li>Components</li> <li>Operation</li> </ul>		
7.	Diagnose hydraulic brake systems	<ul> <li>Diagnostic procedures</li> <li>Operational checks</li> <li>Fluid condition/level</li> </ul>		

Inspection



## LEARNING TASKS

# 8. Repair hydraulic brake systems

#### CONTENT

- Components
  - Hydraulic
  - o Mechanical
- Inspection
- Remove
- Repair/replace
- Install
- Flush/bleed
- Service parking brake systems Inspection
  - Remove
  - Repair/replace
  - Install
- 10. Perform preventive maintenance
- Inspection
- Operational tests
- Fluid level checks
- Adjustment
- Lubrication

## Achievement Criteria

Performance

B1 Service and Repair Hydraulic Brakes

Conditions

9.

The learner will require:

- Tools
- Test equipment
- Manufacturer's specifications
- A work place or training environment
- · Equipment with hydraulic disk and drum brakes

Criteria

The learner will be competent once the performance criteria is met:

- Followed safe work practices throughout entire task including lock out procedures
- Conducted in a logical manner
- Conducted according to manufacturer's specifications
- Conducted according to work place requirements



Line (GAC): В **BRAKES** 

Competency: **B2** Service and Repair Hydraulic Power Brakes

# **Objectives**

2.

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Diagnose hydraulic assisted power brake systems.
- Repair hydraulic assisted power brake systems.
- Describe hydraulic anti-lock braking (ABS) systems.
- Diagnose and repair hydraulic anti-lock braking (ABS) systems.

LEARNING TASKS	CONTENT
	COMILIM

1. Describe the power brake systems **Types** 

Vacuum boosters

Hydro-boost

Hydro-max

Hydraulic

Components

Operation

Diagnose power brake systems Diagnostic procedures

Operational test

Components

Inspection

**Testing** 

3. Repair power brake systems Inspection

Remove

Repair/replace

Install

Adjustments

Verify system operation

Describe hydraulic anti-lock braking systems

**Types** 

Single channel

Two channel

Four channel

Components

Operation

Precautions



LEARNING TASKS		CONTENT			
5.	Diagnose hydraulic anti-lock braking systems	• Manufacturer's diagnostic procedures			
		<ul> <li>Road test</li> </ul>			
		<ul> <li>Diagnostic codes</li> </ul>			
		<ul> <li>Components</li> </ul>			
		<ul> <li>Inspection</li> </ul>			
		<ul> <li>Testing</li> </ul>			
6.	Repair hydraulic anti-lock braking systems	<ul> <li>Inspection</li> </ul>			
		• Remove			
		• Repair/replace			
		<ul> <li>Install</li> </ul>			
		<ul> <li>Adjustments</li> </ul>			
		<ul> <li>Verify system operation</li> </ul>			
		<ul> <li>Diagnostic codes</li> </ul>			

#### Achievement Criteria

Performance B2 Service and Repair Hydraulic Power Brakes

Conditions The learner will require:

Tools

- Test equipment
- Manufacturer's specifications
- A work place or training environment
- Equipment with hydraulic disk and drum brakes

Criteria The learner will be competent once the performance criteria is met:

- Followed safe work practices throughout entire task including lock out procedures
- Conducted in a logical manner
- Conducted according to manufacturer's specifications
- Conducted according to work place requirements



Line (GAC): B BRAKES

Competency: B3 Service and Repair Air Brakes

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe the principles of braking.
- Describe the principles of pneumatics.
- Describe air brake schedules and components.
- Service air brake systems.
- Repair a wheel brake assembly.
- Describe and perform a pre-trip inspection.

Describe the principles of pneumatics

Describe a basic air brake system

#### LEARNING TASKS

Describe the principles of braking

#### \_\_\_\_\_

2.

3.

- CONTENT
- Friction
- Definition
- Coefficient
- Heat
- Absorbing
- Dissipating
- · Effects of speed and weight
- Brake fade
- Water cooling
- Characteristics of air
- Relationship between force, pressure and area
- · Effects of heat on air
- Time lag
- Pneumatic balance
- Sub systems
- Supply
- Delivery
- Foundation brakes
  - o Drum
  - o Disc
- Components
  - Compressor
  - Governor
  - o Treadle
  - o Relay
  - o Brake chamber
- Operation



LEARNING TASKS		CONTENT			
4.	Describe the basics of air brake schedules	•	121 S		
		•	SX		
		•	Operation and routine maintenance		
5.	Repair foundation brake assembly	•	Inspection		
		•	Disassembly		
		•	Replacement		
		•	Measurement		
		•	Assembly		
		•	Adjustment		
6.	Service and inspect air brakes	•	Tractor and trailer		
		•	Components		
			o Foundation brakes		
			o Reservoirs		
			o Lines		
			o Disc/Drum		
		•	Adjustment		
		•	Scheduled maintenance		
7.	Describe tractor trailer pre-trip brake inspection	•	As per motor vehicle standards		
8.	Perform a tractor trailer pre-trip brake inspection	•	As per motor vehicle standards		

# **Achievement Criteria**

Performance B3 Service and Repair Air Brakes

Conditions The learner will require:

Tools

Test equipment

• Manufacturer's specifications

• A work place or training environment

· Equipment with hydraulic disk and drum brakes

Criteria The learner will be competent once the performance criteria is met:

Followed safe work practices throughout entire task including lock out procedures

• Conducted in a logical manner

Conducted according to manufacturer's specifications

• Conducted according to work place requirements



Line (GAC): C HYDRAULICS

Competency: C1 Describe Hydraulic Systems

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe the principles of hydraulics.
- Describe the basic components of a hydraulic system.
- Describe the types of hydraulic systems.

## **LEARNING TASKS**

# 1. Describe the principles of hydraulics

# 2. Describe the basic operation of a hydraulic system

Describe types of hydraulic systems

# CONTENT

- Terminology
- Advantages/disadvantages
- Fluid characteristics
- Pascal's Law
- Calculations
- Bernoulli's Principle
- Components
- Reservoir
  - Vented
  - Pressurized
- Pump
  - Positive displacement
    - Gear
    - Vane
    - Piston
  - Ratings
- Control valves
  - o Pressure
  - Directional
  - o Volume
- Actuators
  - Cylinder
  - o Motor
- · Connecting lines
- Hydraulic fluids
- Open-centre
- Closed-centre
- Vented
- Pressurized

3.



# LEARNING TASKS

4. Interpret basic hydraulic diagrams

- Types
  - o Pictorial
  - Schematic
- Basic symbols



Line (GAC): C HYDRAULICS

Competency: C2 Service Hydraulic Components

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe selected hydraulic components.
- Select hydraulic fluids for applications.
- Select and assemble hydraulic hoses and fittings.
- Demonstrate safe work procedures for hydraulic systems service.
- Perform scheduled maintenance on hydraulic systems.

#### LEARNING TASKS

- 1. Describe hydraulic components
- 2. Select hydraulic fluids

3. Select hydraulic hoses and fittings

4. Assemble hydraulic hoses and fittings

- Seals
- Hoses/lines
- Fittings
- Filters
- Requirements
- Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) viscosity ratings
- International Standardization Organization (ISO) viscosity ratings
- American Petroleum Institute (API) service ratings
- Manufacturer's specifications
- Synthetic/Non-synthetic (mineral)
- Component/System compatibility
- Hose construction
- Working pressure
- Ratings
- Compatability
- · Hose application
- Fitting types
  - National Pipe Thread (NPT)
  - Joint Industry Conference (JIC)
  - O-ring Boss (ORB)
  - O-ring Face (ORFS)
  - Split flange
  - Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE)
  - o Reusable/Permanent
- Permanent
- Reusable



## LEARNING TASKS

6.

# 5. Demonstrate safe work procedures

Perform scheduled maintenance

#### CONTENT

- Safety blocking equipment and attachments
- Relieve pressure
- Reservoir venting
- Actuator neutralization
- Temperature hazards
- Visual inspection
- Leaks
- Hose rubs
- External damage
- Fluid level check
- Filter change, fluid change, fluid analysis
- Strainers
- Flushing system

#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance

C2 Service Hydraulic Components

Conditions

The learner will require:

- Tools
- Test equipment
- Manufacturer's specifications
- · A work place or training environment
- Equipment with mobile hydraulic systems

Criteria

The learner will be competent once the performance criteria is met:

- Followed safe work practices throughout entire task including lock out procedures
- Conducted in a logical manner
- Conducted according to manufacturer's specifications
- Conducted according to work place requirements



Line (GAC): D ELECTRICAL

Competency: D1 Describe Electricity

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Define electrical terminology.
- Explain basic circuit concepts.
- Perform circuit calculations.
- Describe magnetic theory.
- Identify common electrical and electronic components.

Explain basic circuit concepts and perform

Interpret wiring diagrams and symbols.

## LEARNING TASKS

1. Define electrical terminology

## CONTENT

- Electrical quantities and their units and prefixes
- Voltage
- Current
- Resistance
- Power/Watts
- Circuit terminology
- Open circuit
- Closed circuit
- Short circuit
- Continuity
- Ground circuit
- Ground fault
- Series circuit
- Parallel circuit
- Series parallel circuit
- Sources of electricity
- Atomic theory
- Current flow
- Electrons
- Protons
- Neutron
- Conductors
- Insulators
- Semiconductors
- Basic circuit
- Source

2.

calculations



## LEARNING TASKS

3.

## CONTENT

- Load
- Complete path
- Electrical relationships
- Ohm's Law
- Watt's Law
- Series circuits
- Parallel circuits
- Series parallel circuits
- Properties of magnetic lines of force
- Terminology
- Relationship to electric current
- Electromagnetic induction
  - o Types
  - o Requirements
  - o Factors affecting magnitude
- 4. Identify common electrical components

Describe magnetic theory

- Lamps
- Switches
- Relays
- Solenoids
- Resistors
  - Fixed
  - Variable
- Capacitors
- Motors
- Alternators
- Fuses
- 5. Describe the basic function of common electronic components

Interpret basic electrical wiring diagrams

r - r - - -

6.

- Diodes
- Transistors
- Types
- Wiring schematic and diagrams
- Symbols
- Conventions
- Abbreviations



Line (GAC): D ELECTRICAL

Competency: D2 Use Electrical Testing Instruments

# Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Use electrical measuring devices.

Diagnose electrical circuits

# **LEARNING TASKS**

# 1. Describe how to use electrical measuring devices.

- Analog vs. digital
- Voltmeters
- Ammeters
- Ohmmeters
- Multimeters (VOM)
- Amp clamp
- VAT's (Volt amp testers)
- Continuity testers
- Test lights
- Safety precautions
- Voltage drops
- Shorts
- Grounds
- Opens
- Resistance
- Amperage draw



Line (GAC): D ELECTRICAL

Competency: D3 Service and Diagnose Batteries

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe battery design and operation.
- Select, test and maintain batteries.
- Diagnose causes of battery failure.
- Remove and replace batteries.
- Use booster batteries.

## **LEARNING TASKS**

1. Describe safety considerations when working with batteries

2. Describe the design and construction of the various types of batteries

Describe the chemical action that takes place in a

battery during charging and discharging

- Personal protection
  - Face shield
  - o Apron
- Hydrogen gassing
- Acid
- Frozen batteries
- Short circuit (arcing)
- Environmental considerations
- Types
  - Conventional
  - Low maintenance
  - o Maintenance free
  - Deep-cycle
  - o Gel
  - o AGM
- Plates
  - o Grid material
  - Active material
- Plate straps
- Separators
- Electrolyte/Gel
- Case
- Terminals
- · Charging cycle
- · Discharging cycle



## LEARNING TASKS

4. Select batteries

5. Service batteries

6. Diagnose batteries

7. Use booster batteries

#### CONTENT

- Battery rating methods
  - Cold cranking amperes (CCA)
  - Cranking amperes (CA)
  - Reserve capacity
  - Amp hour
- Physical dimensions
- Safety precautions
- Inspection
- Cleaning
- Terminal servicing
- Charging
- Replacement
- Scheduled maintenance
- Storage and handling
- Specific gravity
- Open circuit voltage test
- Load test
- 3 minute fast charge test
- Battery impedance test

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- Safety
- Voltage
  - $\circ \quad 6/12/24$
- Polarity

#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance

D3 Service and Diagnose Batteries

Conditions

• Tools

Test equipment

The learner will require:

- Manufacturer's specifications
- A work place or training environment
- Equipment with maintenance and maintenance free batteries

Criteria

The learner will be competent once the performance criteria is met:

- Followed safe work practices throughout entire task including lock out procedures
- Conducted in a logical manner
- Conducted according to manufacturer's specifications
- Conducted according to work place requirements



Line (GAC): D ELECTRICAL

Competency: D4 Service Charging Systems

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe the purpose of charging circuits.
- Perform routine maintenance on charging circuits.

#### LEARNING TASKS

## CONTENT

1. Describe charging circuits

- Purpose
- Operation
- Connections

2. Maintain charging circuits

- Inspection
- Visual
- Audible
- Output voltage/amperage test
- Belt condition and tension
- Alternator removal and replacement

# Achievement Criteria

Performance D

D4 Service Charging Systems

Conditions The learner will require:

- Tools
- Test equipment
- Manufacturer's specifications
- A work place or training environment
- Equipment with functional charging circuit

#### Criteria

The learner will be competent once the performance criteria is met:

- Followed safe work practices throughout entire task including lock out procedures
- Conducted in a logical manner
- Conducted according to manufacturer's specifications
- Conducted according to work place requirements



Line (GAC): D ELECTRICAL

Competency: D6 Service Starting Systems

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Identify starting circuit components.
- Describe the design and operation of starting circuits.
- Perform maintenance on starting circuits.

## LEARNING TASKS

1. Identify components of starting circuits

2. Describe the design and operation of starting circuits

3. Inspect starting circuits

- Battery
- Starter motor assembly
- · Solenoids and relays
- Ignition switch
- Neutral safety switch/clutch pedal switch
- Cables and terminals
- System voltage
  - o 12 volt
  - o 24 volt
- Battery configuration
  - Series
  - o Parallel
  - o Series parallel
- Isolation switches
- Starter motor assembly
- · Solenoids and relays
- Magnetic switch
- Thermal switch
- Ignition switch
- Neutral safety switch/clutch pedal switch
- Cables and terminals
- Inspection
  - > Visual
  - Audible
- Routine maintenance
- Component removal and replacement



# Achievement Criteria

Performance D6 Service Starting Systems Conditions The learner will require:

Tools

• Test equipment

• Manufacturer's specifications

• A work place or training environment

• Equipment with functional starter circuit

Criteria

The learner will be competent once the performance criteria is met:

- Followed safe work practices throughout entire task including lock out procedures
- Conducted in a logical manner
- Conducted according to manufacturer's specifications
- Conducted according to work place requirements



Line (GAC): D ELECTRICAL

Competency: D8 Service Electrical Circuits

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Service electrical circuits.
- Describe trailer wiring.

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1. Replace electrical components

# 2. Select and install conductors and terminals/connectors

- 3. Describe sources of circuit faults
- 4. Describe trailer wiring circuits

- Lamps
- Starters
- Alternators
- Batteries
- Switches
- Motors
- Fuses
- Wire gauge
- Terminals/connectors
  - Crimped
  - o Soldered
- Blown fuses
- Fusable link
- Circuit breaker
- Connection
- Wiring
- Connectors
- Junction box
- Wiring harness
- Circuit identification



# Achievement Criteria

Performance D8 Service Electrical Circuits Conditions The learner will require:

- Tools
- Test equipment
- Manufacturer's specifications
- A work place or training environment
- Equipment with electrical and electronic components

Criteria The learner will be competent once the performance criteria is met:

- Followed safe work practices throughout entire task including lock out procedures
- Conducted in a logical manner
- · Conducted according to manufacturer's specifications
- Conducted according to work place requirements



Line (GAC): E FRAMES, STEERING AND SUSPENSION

Competency: E1 Service and Diagnose Tires, Wheels and Hubs

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe and service tires and rims.
- Describe and service wheels and hubs.
- Describe traction devices.

## **LEARNING TASKS**

1. Describe tires and rims

- 2. Diagnose tires and rims
- 3. Service tires and rims

4. Describe wheel hubs

- Types of tires
  - o Radial
  - o Bias
- Rating
  - o Load range
  - o Size
  - o Ply
- Types of rims
  - o Dayton
  - Hub pilot
  - o Stud pilot
- Inspection
- Tire wear
- Wheel run out
- Air pressure
- Tread depth
- Safety precautions
- Inspection
- Repair/replace
- Matching
- Mounting
  - o Runout
- Balancing
  - o Static
  - o Dynamic
- Scheduled maintenance
- Types
  - Conventional
  - Planetary
  - o Unitized
- Components



LEARNING TASKS

6.

CONTENT

o Bearings

Seals

Lubrication

• Inspection

Testing

Inspection

Replacement

Repair

Adjustment

o Bearing end play

Rolling torque

• Lubrication

Scheduled maintenance

7. Describe traction devices

Diagnose wheel hubs

Service wheel hubs

Types

o Chains

Sanders

Calcium

#### Achievement Criteria

Performance

E1 Service and Diagnose Tires, Wheels and Hubs

Conditions

The learner will require:

Tools

Test equipment

• Manufacturer's specifications

A work place or training environment

• Equipment with tires and wheel assemblies

Criteria

The learner will be competent once the performance criteria is met:

Followed safe work practices throughout entire task including lock out procedures

· Conducted in a logical manner

Conducted according to manufacturer's specifications

Conducted according to work place requirements



Line (GAC): E FRAMES, STEERING AND SUSPENSION

Competency: E2 Service Steering Systems

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe steering systems.
- Service steering systems.

## **LEARNING TASKS**

1. Describe basic steering systems fundamentals

2. Service steering systems

- Types
  - Truck power assist
  - Track steering
  - Wheeled equipment steering
- Truck system components
  - o Kingpins
  - Tie-rod ends
  - Drag link
  - o Tie rod
  - o Spindle
  - Steering arms
- Track system components
- Wheeled system components
- Inspection
- Remove/replace
- Install
- Lubrication
- Scheduled maintenance
- Adjustment
  - o Drag link
  - Tie rod ends
  - Axle stops
  - o Steering gear
  - o Toe



# Achievement Criteria

Performance E2 Service Steering Systems Conditions The learner will require:

- Tools
- Test equipment
- Manufacturer's specifications
- A work place or training environment
- Equipment with various steering systems

Criteria

The learner will be competent once the performance criteria is met:

- Followed safe work practices throughout entire task including lock out procedures
- Conducted in a logical manner
- Conducted according to manufacturer's specifications
- Conducted according to work place requirements



Line (GAC): Ε FRAMES, STEERING AND SUSPENSION Competency: **E4** Service, Diagnose and Repair Suspension Systems

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe suspension systems.
- Diagnose and repair suspension systems.

LEA	RNING TASKS	CC	ONTENT
1.	Describe wheeled equipment suspension systems	•	Types

- Hydro pneumatic
- Rigid
- Components
- Operation
- 2. Diagnose wheeled equipment suspension systems Inspection
  - Measuring
- 3. Repair wheeled equipment suspension systems
  - Inspection
  - Remove
  - Repair/replace
  - Install
  - Adjustments
  - Lubrication
  - Scheduled maintenance
- Diagnose and repair auto-lube systems
- Inspection
- Remove
- Repair/replace
- Install
- Adjustments
- Scheduled maintenance
- 5. Describe truck and trailer steering axle suspension systems
- **Types** 
  - Single
  - Tandem
- Components
  - Air bag
  - Shock aborbers
  - Spring construction
  - Hangers and attachments
- Operation
- 6. Repair truck and trailer steering axle suspension systems
- Inspection
- Replacement



## LEARNING TASKS

#### CONTENT

- Repair
- Adjustments
- Lubrication
- Describe truck and trailer rear axle suspension systems
- Arrangements
  - Single axle
  - o Tandem axle
  - Tri axle
  - Lift axle
  - Tag axle
- Types
  - Walking beams
  - Leaf springs
  - o Air bag
  - o Rubber block
- Components
  - Torque rods
  - o Transverse rods
  - Frame attachments
  - Springs
  - o Pins and Bushings
- Operation
- Repair truck and trailer rear axle suspension Inspection
  - Replacement
  - Repair
  - Lubrication
  - Adjustments

# Achievement Criteria

systems

Performance

8.

E4 Service and Diagnose Suspension Systems

Conditions

The learner will require:

- Tools
- Test equipment
- Manufacturer's specifications
- A work place or training environment
- Equipment with various suspension systems

Criteria

The learner will be competent once the performance criteria is met:

- Followed safe work practices throughout entire task including lock out procedures
- Conducted in a logical manner
- Conducted according to manufacturer's specifications
- Conducted according to work place requirements



Line (GAC): E FRAMES, STEERING AND SUSPENSION

Competency: E6 Diagnose and Repair Frames

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe types of frames.
- Diagnose and repair frames.

# LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe rail and frame types

# CONTENT

- Types of rails
  - Materials
    - Mild steel
    - High tensile steel
    - Aluminum
  - Strength
    - Resisting bending moment (RBM)
    - Section modulus
    - Yield strength
- Types of Frames
  - o Channel
  - o Rigid
  - o Articulated
  - o I beam
- Components
  - o Cross members
  - o Brackets
  - Mounts
  - o Hardware
  - Fasteners
    - Grade
    - Type
- Components
- Inspection
- Alignment
  - Measuring
    - Projection
    - Laser
    - String

2.

Diagnose frames



## LEARNING TASKS

3. Repair Frames

#### CONTENT

- Visual inspection
- Rail replacement
- Rail sectional replacement
  - Welding procedure
  - Brace support
- Repair
  - Crack
  - o Bent
  - o Twisted
- Adjustments
  - Alignment

# Achievement Criteria

Performance

E6 Diagnose and Repair Frames

Conditions

The learner will require:

- Tools
- Test equipment
- Manufacturer's specifications
- A work place or training environment
- Equipment with various frame configurations

Criteria

The learner will be competent once the performance criteria is met:

- Followed safe work practices throughout entire task including lock out procedures
- Conducted in a logical manner
- · Conducted according to manufacturer's specifications
- Conducted according to work place requirements



Line (GAC): F TRAILER

Competency: F1 Service Landing Gear and Trailer Accessories

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe the construction and operation of accessories.
- Service limited accessories.

# LEARNING TASKS

Describe the construction and operation of accessories

## CONTENT

- Types
- Lift gates
  - o Hydraulic
- Landing gear
  - Speeds
  - Gears
  - Cross rods
  - Support
- Ladders
- Dump box
  - o Transfer box
  - High lift gate
  - o Pony
  - o End dump
  - Side dump
  - Clam dump
- Log bunks
  - o Stakes
  - Extensions
  - o Bunk
  - o Bolster
  - o Live
  - Fixed
- Draw bar
  - o Pintle eye
  - o Bushing
  - Compensator

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- Load winch
  - Ratchet
  - Locks
- Components
- Operation
- 2. Service and repair lift gates, landing gears and
- Inspect



LEARNING TASKS winches

## CONTENT

- Operation
- Hydraulics
- o Pivots
- Lubrication
- Remove
- Repair/replace
- Install
- Lubrication
- Adjust
- Scheduled maintenance

# **Achievement Criteria**

Performance F1 Service Landing Gear and Trailer Accessories

Conditions The learner will require:

- Tools
- Test Equipment
- Manufacturer's specifications
- A work place or training environment
- Equipment trailer accessories, landing gear, logging bunk, lift gate

Criteria

The learner will be competent once the performance criteria is met:

- Followed safe work practices throughout entire task including lock out procedures
- Conducted in a logical manner
- · Conducted according to manufacturer's specifications
- Conducted according to work place requirements



Line (GAC): F TRAILER

Competency: F2 Service and Repair Coupling Systems

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe hitches and couplers.
- Service hitches and couplers.

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#### LEARNING TASKS

- 1. Describe the tractor-trailer combinations
- 2. Describe fifth wheels

3. Service and repair fifth wheel assemblies

- Types
- A train
- B train
- C train
- Purpose and design
- Types
  - o Fixed
  - Sliding
  - Osillating
- Components
  - Top plate
  - Base plate
  - o Mounting brackets
  - Jaws and lock mechanisms
  - o Jaw release mechanisms
  - Slide lock mechanisms
  - Safety devices
- Inspection
  - o Jaws
  - Top plate
  - Slides
  - Locks
  - o Pins
  - Bushings
- Replacement
- Adjustment
  - o Jaws
- Lubrication
  - Slide
  - o Jaws
  - Linkages
  - o Top plate
- Scheduled maintenance



- 4. Describe bolster plates and king pinsBolster plates
  - King pins
    - Size
    - o Mounting
- 5. Describe pintle hooks and eyesTypes
  - Ratings
  - Buffers
  - Pneumatic
  - Hydraulic
  - Trydradic
  - Safety chains
  - Compensators
- 6. Service and repair pintle hooks and eyes
- Inspection
  - Cracks
  - o Wear
  - Evidence of welding
  - Bushings
- Replacement
- Lubrication
- Scheduled maintenance

# Achievement Criteria

Performance F2 Service and Repair Coupling Systems

Conditions The learner will require:

- Tools
- Test equipment
- Manufacturer's specifications
- A work place or training environment
- Equipment fifth wheel and pintle hitch assembly

Criteria The learner will be competent once the performance criteria is met:

- Followed safe work practices throughout entire task including lock out procedures
- Conducted in a logical manner
- Conducted according to manufacturer's specifications
- Conducted according to work place requirements



Line (GAC): F TRAILER

Competency: F3 Service, Diagnose and Repair Trailer Body Components

# **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe the purpose and operation of trailer body components.
- Install and remove trailer body components.
- Diagnose and repair or replace trailer body components.

## LEARNING TASKS

# Describe the purpose and operation of trailer body components

#### CONTENT

- Components
  - Frames
  - o Doors
    - Hinged
    - Roll up
  - o Bumpers
  - o Tanks
  - o Valves
  - o Manifold piping
  - o Gauges
  - o Transfer pump
  - Reflective tape
- 2. Remove and install trailer body components
- Safety
- Operation
- Procedures
- Support systems
- 3. Diagnose trailer body components

Repair trailer body components

- Operation
- Manufacturer's specifications
- Inspection and testing procedures
- Diagnosis
- Damage and wear identification
- Procedures
- Manufacturer's specifications
- Testing
- Replacement
- Doors
  - o Sidewall panels
  - o Cross members

# Achievement Criteria



Performance F3 Service, Diagnose and Repair Trailer Body Components

Conditions The learner will require:

Tools

- Test equipment
- Manufacturer's specifications
- A work place or training environment
- Equipment with a variety of trailer bodies

Criteria The learner will be competent once the performance criteria is met:

- Followed safe work practices throughout entire task including lock out procedures
- Conducted in a logical manner
- Conducted according to manufacturer's specifications
- Conducted according to work place requirements



Line (GAC): F TRAILER

Competency: F4 Service, Diagnose and Repair Heating and Refrigeration Systems

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Identify heating and refrigeration components.
- Diagnose refrigeration units.
- Repair heating and refrigeration systems.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

- 1. Describe types of heating and refrigeration
- 2. Service and repair heating and refrigeration systems

3. Describe hazards associated with refrigeration units

#### CONTENT

- Trailer mounted
  - Cooling unit
  - Heating unit
- Maintenance
- Inspections
  - Operational checks
  - Pressure checks
  - Temperature checks
- Lubricants
- Service intervals
- Belts
- Fall protection
- Refrigerant
- Environmental considerations
  - o Ozone depletion
  - o Global warming
  - o Release of refrigerant



#### Achievement Criteria

F4 Service Diagnose and Repair Heating and Refrigeration Systems Performance

Conditions The learner will require:

**Tools** 

- Test equipment
- Manufacturer's specifications
- A work place or training environment
- Equipment with refrigeration units

Criteria The learner will be competent once the performance criteria is met:

- Followed safe work practices throughout entire task including lock out procedures
- Conducted in a logical manner
- Conducted according to manufacturer's specifications
- Conducted according to work place requirements

Throughout the term of the apprenticeship, the learner must conduct the above performance a multiple of times and in a variety of contexts



Line (GAC): G HEATING, VENTILATION AND AIR CONDITIONING

Competency: G1 Describe Heating and Air Conditioning Fundamentals

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Identify heating and air conditioning components.
- Describe the construction and operation of heating and air conditioning systems.
- Describe the impact of CFCs on the environment.
- Apply legislated procedures when dealing with systems containing CFCs.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

- Describe principles of heating and air conditioning systems
- 2. Identify components of heating and air conditioning systems

#### CONTENT

- Describe the law's of thermodynamics
- Heater
- Valves
- Controls
- Ducts
- Compressor
- Drive systems
- Evaporator
- Condenser
- Receiver-drier/accumulator
- Orifice tubes/expansion valves
- Refrigerant
  - o Ozone depleting potential
- Lubricants
  - Mineral
  - Synthetic
- Controls
- Sensors
- Hoses, piping and connectors
- Seats and gaskets
- Describe the design and operation of heating and air conditioning systems
- Heater
- Refrigeration cycle
- Compressor
- Evaporator
- Condenser
- Receiver-drier/accumulator
- Orifice tubes/expansion valves

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Refrigerant



#### LEARNING TASKS

- 4. Describe the impact of CFCs on the environment
- 5. Identify legislation/agreements dealing with the use and handling of CFCs

#### CONTENT

- Lubricants
- Controls
- Sensors
- Ozone depletion
- Global warming
- International
- Montreal Protocol On Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer
- Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
- Canadian Environmental Protection Act
- Provincial regulations
- Ozone Depleting Substances And Other Halocarbons Regulation
- Waste Management Act
- Training requirements
- Environmental awareness training course on ozone depleting substance control
- Certification
- CFC handling
- Conservation objectives



LINE (GAC): G HEATING, VENTILATION AND AIR CONDITIONING

Competency: G2 Diagnose and Repair Heating and Air Conditioning Systems

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Diagnose heating and air conditioning systems.
- Repair heating and air conditioning systems.
- Describe the impact of CFCs on the environment.
- Apply legislated procedures when dealing with systems containing CFCs.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

### CONTENT

- Diagnose heating and air conditioning systems
- Diagnostic procedures
- Manufacturer's procedures
- Performance test
- Diagnostic codes
- Components
- Inspection
- **Sensory Inspection**
- Visual
- Audible
- Smell
- Touch
- **Testing**
- Vacuum
- Electrical
- Mechanical
- Pressure
- Leak detection methods
- 2. Repair heating and air conditioning systems
- Recovering, evacuation and recharging
- Pressure/leak testing
- **Environmental considerations**
- Removing and replacing components
- Verify system operations
- Describe the impact of CFCs on the environment 3.
- Ozone depletion
- Global warming



#### LEARNING TASKS

# 4. Identify legislation/agreements dealing with the use and handling of CFCs

#### CONTENT

- International
- Montreal Protocol On Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer
- Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
- Canadian Environmental Protection Act
- Provincial regulations
- Ozone Depleting Substances And Other Halocarbons Regulation
- Waste Management Act
- Training requirements
- Environmental awareness training course on ozone depleting substance control
- Certification
- Conservation objectives

#### Achievement Criteria

Performance

G2 Diagnose and Repair Heating and Air Conditioning Systems

Conditions

The learner will require:

- Tools
- Test equipment
- · Manufacturer's specifications
- · A work place or training environment
- Equipment with air conditioning units

Criteria

The learner will be competent once the performance criteria is met:

- Followed safe work practices throughout entire task including lock out procedures
- · Conducted in a logical manner
- Conducted according to manufacturer's specifications
- · Conducted according to work place requirements

Throughout the term of the apprenticeship, the learner must conduct the above performance a multiple of times and in a variety of contexts



LINE (GAC): J STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS AND ACCESSORIES

Competency: J1 Identify protective structures

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe regulations related to protective structures.
- Perform service or inspection of protective structures.

#### LEARNING TASKS

#### 1. Describe structural components

#### 2. Describe inspection procedures

#### 3. Identify operational regulations

#### CONTENT

- Roll over protective structure (ROPS)
- Falling objects protective structure (FOPS)
- Operator protective structure (OPS)
- Cracks
- Dents
- Fatigue
- Components
- Safety glass
- Screens
- Service/diagnose/repair



LINE (GAC): J STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS AND ACCESSORIES

Competency: J2 Service Cab Structures

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Identify cab, bodies and components.
- Service cab, bodies and components.

#### LEARNING TASKS

1. Identify cabs, bodies and components

Service cabs, bodies and components

#### LLIMING THORO

#### CONTENT

- Types
- Components
  - o Cab
    - Fixed
    - Air ride
  - o Doors
  - Windows
  - Seats
  - o Supplemental restraint system (air bag)
  - Sleepers
  - o Ventilation systems
  - o Mounting
- Operation
- Inspection
- Replacement
  - o Components
- Adjustment
- Lubrication



#### Achievement Criteria

Performance J2 Service Cab Structures Conditions The learner will require:

- Tools
- Test equipment
- Manufacturer's specifications
- A work place or training environment
- Equipment with cab structures

Criteria The learner will be competent once the performance criteria is met:

- Followed safe work practices throughout entire task including lock out procedures
- Conducted in a logical manner
- Conducted according to manufacturer's specifications
- Conducted according to work place requirements

Throughout the term of the apprenticeship, the learner must conduct the above performance a multiple of times and in a variety of contexts



# Level 2

# **Transport Trailer Technician**



LINE (GAC): B BRAKES

Competency: B4 Diagnose and Repair Advanced Brake Systems

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe air brake schedules and their components.
- Diagnose and repair air brake schedules and their components.
- Diagnose and repair air over hydraulic systems and their components.

LEARNING TASKS		CONTENT
1.	Review a basic air brake system	<ul> <li>Sub-systems</li> <li>Supply</li> <li>Delivery</li> <li>Foundation brakes</li> <li>Components</li> <li>Operations</li> </ul>
2.	Describe tractor/trailer and bus air brake schedules and their components	<ul> <li>121</li> <li>BT-75</li> <li>T-75</li> <li>L-75</li> <li>X</li> <li>SX</li> <li>Valve operation/function</li> </ul>
3.	Diagnose tractor and bus air brakes (schedules) and their components	<ul> <li>Inspection</li> <li>Testing</li> <li>Components         <ul> <li>Vavles</li> <li>Foundation brakes</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
4.	Repair tractor and bus air brake components	<ul> <li>Inspection</li> <li>Remove</li> <li>Repair/replace</li> <li>Install</li> <li>Adlustment</li> <li>Lubrication</li> <li>Verify system operations</li> </ul>
5.	Describe trailer brake systems and their components	<ul><li>Air</li><li>Electric</li><li>Electronic</li><li>Hydraulic/surge</li></ul>



LEARNING TASKS		CONTENT
6.	Diagnose trailer brakes and their components	<ul> <li>Inspection</li> <li>Testing</li> <li>Types <ul> <li>Air</li> <li>Electric</li> <li>Electronic</li> <li>Hydraulic/surge</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
7.	Repair trailer brake components	<ul> <li>Inspection</li> <li>Remove</li> <li>Repair/replace</li> <li>Install</li> <li>Adjustments</li> <li>Lubrication</li> <li>Verify system operation</li> </ul>
8.	Describe air over hydraulic braking systems	<ul><li>Components</li><li>Operation</li></ul>
9.	Diagnose air over hydraulic braking systems and their components	<ul><li>Inspection</li><li>Testing</li></ul>
10.	Repair air over hydraulic braking components	<ul> <li>Inspection</li> <li>Remove</li> <li>Repair/replace</li> <li>Install</li> <li>Adjustments</li> <li>Lubrication</li> <li>Verify system operation</li> </ul>
11.	Describe air anti-lock, traction control braking and vehicle stability systems	<ul><li>Components</li><li>Operation</li></ul>
12.	Diagnose and repair air anti-lock, traction control braking and vehicle stability systems	<ul> <li>Inspection</li> <li>Remove</li> <li>Repair/replace</li> <li>Install</li> <li>Adjustments</li> <li>Lubrication</li> <li>Verify system operation</li> </ul>

Diagnostic codes



#### Achievement Criteria

B4 Diagnose and Repair Advanced Brake Systems Performance

The learner will require: Conditions

**Tools** 

- Test equipment
- Manufacturer's specifications
- A work place or training environment
- Equipment with air brake systems

Criteria The learner will be competent once the performance criteria is met:

- Followed safe work practices throughout entire task including lock out procedures
- Conducted in a logical manner
- Conducted according to manufacturer's specifications
- Conducted according to work place requirements

Throughout the term of the apprenticeship, the learner must conduct the above performance a multiple of times and in a variety of contexts



LINE (GAC): C HYDRAULICS

Competency: C3 Diagnose and Repair Advanced Hydraulic Systems

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Diagnose hydraulic systems.
- · Repair hydraulic systems and components.
- Repair electronic hydraulic systems.

Diagnose hydraulic systems

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

1. Describe hydraulic systems and components

#### CONTENT

- Pumps
  - o Vane
  - o Gear
  - Piston
    - Pressure compensated
    - Load sensing (HD only)
- Actuators
  - o Cylinders
  - o Motors
- Valves
  - o Pressure
  - o Flow
  - Directional
- System types
  - Closed loop
  - Open loop
- Safety precautions
- Diagnostic procedures
- Test equipment
  - Pressure gauges
  - o Flow meters
  - o Temperature sensors
- Cycle times
- Diagnostic codes
- Manufacturer's procedures
- 3. Repair hydraulic systems and components
- Safety precautions
- Components
  - Reservoirs
  - Pumps
  - Actuators
  - Control valves

2.



LEARNING TASKS

#### CONTENT

- > Accumulators
- o Coolers
- Connecting lines
- Fluids
- Inspection
- Remove/install
- Repair/replace
- System flushing
- 4. Repair electronic hydraulic systems
- Safety precautions
- Sensors
- Actuators
- Wiring and connectors
- Electronic Control Module (ECM)
- Communication Protocols
- Remove/install
- Repair/replace
- Verify systems operation

#### Achievement Criteria

Performance

C3 Service and Repair Advanced Hydraulic Systems

Conditions

The learner will require:

- Tools
- Test equipment
- Manufacturer's specifications
- A work place or training environment
- Equipment with mobile hydraulic systems

Criteria

The learner will be competent once the performance criteria is met:

- Followed safe work practices throughout entire task including lock out procedures
- Conducted in a logical manner
- Conducted according to manufacturer's specifications
- Conducted according to work place requirements

Throughout the term of the apprenticeship, the learner must conduct the above performance a multiple of times and in a variety of contexts



LINE (GAC): D ELECTRICAL

Competency: D12 Service, Diagnose and Repair Hybrid Systems

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe hybrid systems.
- Service hybrid systems.
- Diagnose and repair hybrid systems.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

1. Describe hybrid systems

- 2. Service hybrid systems
- 3. Diagnose hybrid systems
- 4. Repair hybrid systems

#### CONTENT

- Types
  - o Electric
  - o Hydraulic
  - Series
  - o Parallel
- Operation
- Safety
  - High voltage
  - High pressure
- Identification
- Service procedures
- Filters
- Wiring
- · Lock out procedure
- Cooling
- Codes
- Test procedures
- Communication protocols
- Components
  - Battery
  - Accumulator
  - o Pumps/motors
  - o Controls
- Cables
- Inverters
- Converters



#### Achievement Criteria

Performance D12 Service, Diagnose and Repair Hybrid Systems

Conditions The learner will require:

Tools

- Test equipment
- Manufacturer's specifications
- A work place or training environment
- Equipment with hybrid systems

Criteria The learner will be competent once the performance criteria is met:

- Followed safe work practices throughout entire task including lock out procedures
- Conducted in a logical manner
- · Conducted according to manufacturer's specifications
- Conducted according to work place requirements

Throughout the term of the apprenticeship, the learner must conduct the above performance a multiple of times and in a variety of contexts



LINE (GAC): E FRAMES, STEERING AND SUSPENSION

Competency: E3 Diagnose and Repair Truck Hydraulic Assisted Steering Systems

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe the construction and operation of power assisted steering systems.
- Diagnose power assisted steering systems.
- Repair power assisted steering systems.
- Service steering systems.
- Diagnose and repair steering systems.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

#### 1. Describe power assisted steering systems

#### 2. Diagnose power assisted steering components

#### CONTENT

- Types
  - o Integral
  - o Slave
- Components
- Operation
  - Steering gear
  - o Pump
- Components
  - Steering gears
  - Valves
  - o Pumps
  - Cylinders
  - o Kingpins
  - o Tie-rod ends
  - o Drag link
  - o Tie rod
  - Steering arms
  - o Spindle
- Inspection
  - Visual inspection
  - Free play checks
  - o Lubrication checks

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- Testing
  - o Pressure
  - Flow
  - Leakage



#### LEARNING TASKS CONTENT

Repair power assisted steering components
 Removal

Repair/install

Adjustments

• Lubrication

• Verify operation

#### **Achievement Criteria**

Performance E3 Diagnose and Repair Hydraulic Assisted Steering Systems

Conditions The learner will require:

Tools

• Test equipment

Manufacturer's specifications

• A work place or training environment

• Equipment with hydraulic assisted steering

Criteria The learner will be competent once the performance criteria is met:

Followed safe work practices throughout entire task including lock out procedures

Conducted in a logical manner

· Conducted according to manufacturer's specifications

• Conducted according to work place requirements

Throughout the term of the apprenticeship, the learner must conduct the above performance a multiple of times and in a variety of contexts



LINE (GAC): E FRAMES, STEERING AND SUSPENSION

Competency: E7 Align Vehicle

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe steering geometry.
- Diagnose alignment problems.
- Describe types of alignment.
- Perform alignment procedures.

#### **LEARNING TASKS**

1. Describe steering geometry

- 2. Diagnose alignment problems
- 3. Describe types of alignment
- 4. Perform alignment

#### **CONTENT**

- Camber
- Caster
- Toe
- Toe out on turns
- King pin/Steering axis inclination
- Included angle
- Point of intersection
- Thrust line
- Inspection
- Wandering
- Pulling
- Tire wear
- Noises
- Steer axle
- Drive axle
- Trailer axle
- Pre-alignment checks
- Set-up
- Adjustments



#### Achievement Criteria

Performance E7 Align Vehicle

Conditions The learner will require:

**Tools** 

- Test equipment
- Manufacturer's specifications
- A work place or training environment
- Equipment with various frame configurations

Criteria

The learner will be competent once the performance criteria is met:

- Followed safe work practices throughout entire task including lock out procedures
- Conducted in a logical manner
- Conducted according to manufacturer's specifications
- Conducted according to work place requirements

Throughout the term of the apprenticeship, the learner must conduct the above performance a multiple of times and in a variety of contexts

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LINE (GAC): J STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS AND ACCESSORIES

Competency: J3 Repair Advanced Cab and Body Structures

#### **Objectives**

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe truck and bus cab, bodies and components.
- Service truck and bus cab, bodies and components.

#### LEARNING TASKS

#### CONTENT

1. Describe truck cabs, bodies and components

Repair truck cabs, bodies and components

- Types
- Components
- Cab
- Doors
- Windows
- Sleepers
- Ventilation systems
- Fenders
- Bumpers
- Operation
- Inspection
- Replacement
- Adjustment
  - $\circ$  Hood
  - o Cab
  - o Doors
  - Windows
  - o Cab suspension
- Lubrication
- Scheduled maintenance



#### LEARNING TASKS

#### 3. Describe bus bodies and components

#### CONTENT

- Types
  - School
  - o Transit
  - o Coach
- Components
  - o Body
  - o Doors
  - Controls
  - o Windows
- Emergency exits
- Ventilation systems
- Windshield
- Hoods
- Sanitation systems
- Operation
- Inspection
- Replace/repair
- Adjustment
- Lubrication
- Scheduled maintenance

#### Achievement Criteria

Performance

4.

J3 Repair Advanced Cab and Body Structures

Conditions

The learner will require:

Tools

Repair bus bodies and components

- Test equipment
- Manufacturer's specifications
- A work place or training environment
- Equipment with truck and trailer

Criteria

The learner will be competent once the performance criteria is met:

- Followed safe work practices throughout entire task including lock out procedures
- Conducted in a logical manner
- Conducted according to manufacturer's specifications
- Conducted according to work place requirements

Throughout the term of the apprenticeship, the learner must conduct the above performance a multiple of times and in a variety of contexts



# Section 4 TRAINING PROVIDER STANDARDS



### **Facility Requirements**

#### Classroom Area

- Recommended 2.5 Sq. meters per student
- · Projection screen, multimedia projector, whiteboard or similar
- · Seating and tables suitable for lecturing
- Compliance with all safety codes

#### **Shop Area**

- Recommended 25 Sq. meters per student
- Meet all safety and fire, and environmental codes
- Good lighting
- Appropriate lifting cranes as required to move industry equipment
- Approved ventilation systems

#### Lab Requirements

- Recommended 10 Sq. meters per student
- Computer labs on-site

#### **Student Facilities**

- 1 locker per student
- Study areas
- Computer labs
- · Food facility
- Hand wash facility
- Washroom facility

#### Instructor's Office Space

• Recommended 3.5 Sq. Meters

#### Other

- Storage space for classroom and shop props
- Parking space for heavy equipment and trucks
- Outside machine/truck wash bay

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## **Tools and Equipment**

#### **Shop Equipment**

#### Required Safety Equipment

- Ear protection
- Emergency backup lighting
- Eye wash station
- Face shield
- Fall arrest equipment
- Fall prevention equipment
- Fire extinguisher
- Fireproof blanket
- First aid station
- Gas mask
- Gloves
- Goggles
- Ladder
- Leather gloves
- Leggings
- Manlift
- Respirator
- Safety boots
- Safety cage
- Safety glasses
- Safety hat
- Splash suit

#### Student Tools (supplied by school)

#### Required

- 1/4, 3/8, and 1/2 inch drive socket sets
- Adjustable wrench
- Bar (pry, aligning, heel)
- Battery post and clamp cleaner, battery
- Terminal nut
- Battery terminal puller
- Brass drift
- Center punch
- Chisel
- · Wire cutter, plier cutters, shears
- Digital multimeter

# SKILLED TRADES BC

#### Program Content Section 4

- Feeler gauge set
- File
- · Hacksaw and blade
- Hammer: impact, rubber, sledge, air, slide, soft blow
- Hex key set, metric and imperial
- Jumper wire
- Magnetic pick-up tool (telescopic, flex)
- Metric and imperial steel rule
- Micrometer
- Pick (o-ring, seal)
- Pin punch
- Pipe wrench
- Pliers: insulated, snap ring, torque, punch
- Scraper
- Screwdriver
- Tape measure
- Test light
- Tool chest
- Universal joint
- Utility knife
- Wire brush
- Wire crimper and stripper
- Wrench set, combination (metric & imperial)
- Wrench set, flare nut (metric & imperial)

#### Recommended

- Air pressure gauge
- Belt tension gauge
- Boost gauge
- Borescope
- Depth micrometer
- Dial gauge
- Digital multimeter
- Electric pressure gauge
- Flowmeter
- Fuel pressure gauge
- Holding gauge
- Hydraulic pressure testing gauge/fittings
- Hydrometer
- Inside micrometer
- Level

# SKILLED TRADES BC

#### Program Content Section 4

- manifold gauge
- Mechanical pressure gauge
- Non-magnetic feeler gauge
- Oil temperature gauge
- Phototachometer
- Pressure gauge
- Pull-type scale
- Pyrometer
- Small hole gauge
- Spectroscope
- Spring scale
- Steel ruler
- Stethoscope
- Straight edge
- Tachometer
- Telescoping gauge
- Test light
- Thermometer
- Timing gauge
- Tire gauge
- Transmission gauge set
- Vacuum gauge

#### Student Equipment (supplied by school)

#### Required

- Air compressor
- Axle stand
- Battery charger
- Battery load/starting system tester
- Bearing heater
- Bleeding equipment
- Booster cable
- Bottle/axle jack
- Cable hoist
- Chain hoist
- · Component heating or cooling equipment
- Computer, portable diagnostic computer
- Crack detecting equipment
- Cutting and welding torch set
- Cylinder cart and tank
- Diagnostic equipment

#### SKILLED TRADES<sup>BC</sup>

#### Program Content Section 4

- Dolly
- Engine rotator
- Floor hoist
- Forklift
- Drill: bench, hand drivers, twist, air
- Fast charger
- Fuel recovery and storage system
- Grinder: bench, hand, valve
- Honing equipment
- Hydraulic floor jack
- Hydraulic hand jack
- Hydraulic transmission jack
- Leak detection equipment
- Nitrogen charging equipment
- Parts wash station
- Press: arbor, spring, hydraulic, bushing, shop, mechanical
- Pressure washer
- Printer
- Puller: bearing, gear, heavy duty, reamer
- · Retrieval and storage equipment
- Scanning tool
- · Shop crane
- Sling/cable/chain
- Spreader bar
- · Support stand
- Tire guard
- Transmission jack
- Welding equipment
- Refrigerant recycling cart
- Safety equipment

#### Recommended

- Alignment tool
- Analyzer: gas, infrared, vibration meter
- Black light
- · Coolant recycling unit
- Chemical agitator
- Mobile crane
- Oil recovery and storage tank



#### Safety Equipment for Student (supplied by student)

#### Required

- Coveralls
- Safety boots (CSA approved)
- Safety glasses (CSA approved)

#### Recommended

- High visibilty coveralls
- Mechanics gloves



#### **Reference Materials**

#### Recommended Resources

- SkilledTradesBC www.skilledtradesbc.ca
- WorkSafeBC www.worksafebc.com

#### Foundation

- Heavy Mechanical Group Foundation Learning Resources, Queens Printer
- FOS Hydraulics (Deere) ISBN 0-86691-239-0

or

- Vickers Mobile Hydraulics, ISBN 0-9634162-5-1
- FOS Electronic and Electrical Systems (Deere), ISBN 0-86691-240-1
- Heavy Duty Truck Systems 5th Edition (Norman/Scharff/Cosinchock), ISBN 0-7668-1340-1
- Inside Air Brake Valves and Devices (Allan C. Wright)
- Alberta Trades Training Modules, Queens Printer
- FOS Air Conditioning (Deere) ISBN 086691-221-5
- Driving Commercial Vehicles Manual MV2677 Insurance Corporation of BC (ICBC) www.icbc.com

#### Level One

- Heavy Mechanical Group level 1 Learning Resources, Queens Printer
- FOS Hydraulics (Deere) ISBN 0-86691-239-0

or

- Vickers Mobile Hydraulics, ISBN 0-9634162-5-1
- FOS Electronic and Electrical Systems (Deere), ISBN 0-86691-240-1
- Heavy Duty Truck Systems 5th Edition (Norman/Scharff/Cosinchock), ISBN 0-7668-1340-1
- Inside Air Brake Valves and Devices (Allan C. Wright)
- Alberta Trades Training Modules, Queens Printer
- FOS Air Conditioning (Deere) ISBN 086691-221-5
- Driving Commercial Vehicles Manual MV2677 Insurance Corporation of BC (ICBC) www.icbc.com

#### Level Two

- Heavy Duty Truck Systems 5th Edition (Norman/Scharff/Cosinchock), ISBN 0-7668-1340-1
- Alberta trades Training Modules, Queens Printer
- FOS Hydraulics (Deere) ISBN 0-86691-239-0

or

Vickers Mobile Hydraulics, ISBN 0-9634162-5-1

#### NOTE:

This list of Reference Materials is for training providers. Apprentices should contact their preferred training provider for a list of recommended or required texts for this program.



#### **Instructor Requirements**

#### **Occupation Qualification**

The instructor must possess:

- Heavy Duty Equipment Technician Certificate of Qualification with Interprovincial Red Seal endorsement; or
- Transport Trailer Technician Certificate of Qualification with Interprovincial Red Seal endorsement

#### **Work Experience**

A minimum of 10 years' experience working in the industry as a journeyperson.

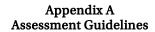
#### **Instructional Experience and Education**

It is preferred that the instructor also possesses one of the following:

- Grade 12 or equivalent
- Instructors Diploma



# **Appendices**





# Appendix A Assessment Guidelines



# Appendix A Assessment Guidelines

## **Grading Sheet: Subject Competency and Weightings**

PROGRAM:
IN-SCHOOL TRAINING:
SKILLEDTRADESBC PORTAL
CODE:

TRANSPORT TRAILER TECHNICIAN
LEVEL 1
000191

LINE	SUBJECT COMPETENCIES	THEORY WEIGHTING	PRACTICAL WEIGHTING
A	Occupational Skills	10%	10%
В	Brakes	19%	19%
С	Hydraulics	15%	15%
D	Electrical	17%	17%
Е	Frames, Steering and Suspension	19%	19%
F	Trailer	10%	10%
G	Heating, Ventilation and Air Conditioning	5%	5%
J	Structural Components and Accessories	5%	5%
	Total	100%	100%
In-scho	ol theory / practical subject competency weighting	50%	50%
Final in-school percentage score		IN-SCF	HOOL %

In-school Percentage Score Combined theory and practical subject competency multiplied by	80%
Standard Level Exam Percentage Score The exam score is multiplied by	20%
Final Percentage Score	FINAL%



## Appendix A Assessment Guidelines

PROGRAM:
IN-SCHOOL TRAINING:
SKILLEDTRADESBC PORTAL
CODE:
TRANSPORT TRAILER TECHNICIAN
LEVEL 2
000191

LINE	SUBJECT COMPETENCIES	THEORY WEIGHTING	PRACTICAL WEIGHTING
В	Brakes	30%	30%
С	Hydraulics	30%	30%
D	Electrical	5%	5%
Е	Frames, Steering and Suspension	25%	25%
J	Structural Components and Accessories	10%	10%
	Total	100%	100%
In-scho	ol theory / practical subject competency weighting	50%	50%

Final in-school percentage score	
Apprentices must achieve a minimum 70% as the final in-school percentage score to be eligible to write the Interprovincial Red Seal exam.	IN-SCHOOL %

All apprentices who complete Levels 1-2 of the Transport Trailer Technician program with a FINAL level percentage score of 70% or greater will write the Interprovincial Red Seal examination as their final assessment.

SkilledTradesBC will enter the apprentices' Transport Trailer Technician Interprovincial Red Seal examination percentage score in SkilledTradesBC Portal.

A minimum percentage score of 70% on the examination is required for a pass.