SKILLEDTRADES^{BC}

PROGRAM OUTLINE

Gasfitter – Class B



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GASFITTER – CLASS B PROGRAM OUTLINE

APPROVED BY INDUSTRY SEPTEMBER 2017

Developed by SkilledTradesBC Province of British Columbia



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Section 1 INTRODUCTION

Gasfitter – Class B



Foreword

The Gasfitter - Class B Program Outline is intended as a guide for instructors, apprentices, and employers of apprentices as well as for the use of industry organizations, regulatory bodies, and provincial and federal governments. It reflects updated standards based on British Columbia industry and instructor subject matter experts.

Practical instruction by demonstration and student participation should be integrated with classroom sessions. Safe working practices, even though not always specified in each operation or topic, are an implied part of the program and should be stressed throughout the apprenticeship.

This Program Outline includes a list of recommended reference textbooks that are available to support the learning objectives and the minimum shop requirements needed to support instruction.

The Program Outline was prepared with the advice and assistance of British Columbia industry and instructor subject matter experts and will form the basis for further updating of the British Columbia Gasfitter – Class B Program and learning resources.

Each competency is to be evaluated through the use of written examination in which the learner must achieve a minimum of 70% in order to receive a passing grade. The types of questions used on these exams must reflect the cognitive level indicated by the learning objectives and the learning tasks listed in the related competencies.

Achievement Criteria are included for those competencies that require a practical component. The intent of including Achievement Criteria in the Program Outline is to ensure consistency in training across training institutions in British Columbia. Their purpose is to reinforce the theory and to provide a mechanism for evaluation of the individual's ability to apply the theory to practice. It is important that these performances be observable and measurable and that they reflect the skills spelled out in the competency as those required as competent journeyperson. The conditions under which these performances will be observed and measured must be clear to the individual as well as the criteria by which the individual will be evaluated. The individual must also be given the level of expectation of success.

The performance spelled out in the Achievement Criteria is a suggested performance and is not meant to stifle flexibility of delivery. Training providers are welcome to substitute other practical performances that measure skills and attainment of the competency. Multiple performances may also be used to replace individual performances where appropriate.

Important Program Information:

Due to the high level of skill required in Math and Physics for the Gasfitter B program, industry and instructors **strongly advise apprentices to upgrade their Math and Physics skills** prior to registration for technical training in this program.

SAFETY ADVISORY

Be advised that references to the WorkSafe BC safety regulations contained within these materials do not/may not reflect the most recent Occupational Health and Safety Regulation (the current Standards and Regulation in BC can be obtained on the following website: <u>http://www.worksafebc.com</u>). Please note that it is always the responsibility of any person using these materials to inform him/herself about the Occupational Health and Safety Regulation pertaining to his/her work.



Acknowledgements

This Program Outline was prepared with the advice and direction of an industry steering committee convened initially by SkilledTradesBC (SkilledTradesBC). Members include:

- Michael Pizzolato, Cannepp (Canadian Engineered Products & Sales)
- Richard Doerksen, Apex Steel and Gas
- Glen Ohs, Corix Utilities
- Rob Marchiori, Ram Mechanical
- Ray Bollinger, Just Mechanical
- Shane Richardson, Resilient Plumbing
- Paul Bach, PJB Mechcanical
- Kent O'Sullivan, Fortis BC
- Brad Wyatt, Technical Safety BC (formerly known as BC Safety Authority)

Industry and Instructor Subject Matter Experts retained to assist in the development of Program Outline content:

- Marty Old, TRU
- Brian Sweet, BCIT
- Rick Vanier, PVC
- Glen Ohs, Corix Utilities
- Rob Marchiori, Ram Mechanical
- Richard Doerksen, Apex Steel and Gas
- Michael Pizzolato, Cannepp (Canadian Engineered Products & Sales)
- Carl Kunic, Resilient Plumbing

Industry Subject Matter Experts and Instructors retained as outline reviewers:

- Marty Old, Marty Old Consulting
- Glen Ohs, Corix Utilities
- Brian Sweet, BCIT

Facilitators:

• Angela Caughy

SkilledTradesBC would like to acknowledge the dedication and hard work of all the industry representatives appointed to identify the training requirements of the Gasfitter – Class B occupation.



How to Use this Document

This Program Outline has been developed for the use of individuals from several different audiences. The table below describes how each section can be used by each intended audience.

Section	Training Providers	Employers/ Sponsors	Apprentices	Challengers
Program Credentialing Model	Communicate program length and structure, and all pathways to completion	Understand the length and structure of the program	Understand the length and structure of the program, and pathway to completion	Understand challenger pathway to Certificate of Qualification
OAC	Communicate the competencies that industry has defined as representing the scope of the occupation	Understand the competencies that an apprentice is expected to demonstrate in order to achieve certification	View the competencies they will achieve as a result of program completion	Understand the competencies they must demonstrate in order to challenge the program
Training Topics and Suggested Time Allocation	Shows proportionate representation of general areas of competency (GACs) at each program level, the suggested proportion of time spent on each GAC, and percentage of time spent on theory versus practical application	Understand the scope of competencies covered in the technical training, the suggested proportion of time spent on each GAC, and the percentage of that time spent on theory versus practical application	Understand the scope of competencies covered in the technical training, the suggested proportion of time spent on each GAC, and the percentage of that time spent on theory versus practical application	NA
Program Content	Defines the objectives, learning tasks, high level content that must be covered for each competency, as well as defining observable, measurable achievement criteria for objectives with a practical component	Identifies detailed program content and performance expectations for competencies with a practical component; may be used as a checklist prior to signing a recommendation for certification (RFC) for an apprentice	Provides detailed information on program content and performance expectations for demonstrating competency	Allows individual to check program content areas against their own knowledge and performance expectations against their own skill levels
Training Provider Standards	Defines the facility requirements, tools and equipment, reference materials (if any) and instructor requirements for the program	Identifies the tools and equipment an apprentice is expected to have access to; which are supplied by the training provider and which the student is expected to own	Provides information on the training facility, tools and equipment provided by the school and the student, reference materials they may be expected to acquire, and minimum qualification levels of program instructors	Identifies the tools and equipment a tradesperson is expected to be competent in using or operating; which may be used or provided in a practical assessment



Section	Training Providers	Employers/ Sponsors	Apprentices	Challengers
Assessment Guidelines	Understand the relative weightings of various competencies of the occupation on which assessment is based	Understand the relative weightings of various competencies of the occupation on which assessment is based	Understand the relative weightings of various competencies of the occupation on which assessment is based	Understand the relative weightings of various competencies of the occupation on which assessment is based
Appendix – Glossary of Terms	Defines program specific terms	Defines program specific terms	Defines program specific terms	Defines program specific terms



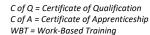
Section 2 PROGRAM OVERVIEW

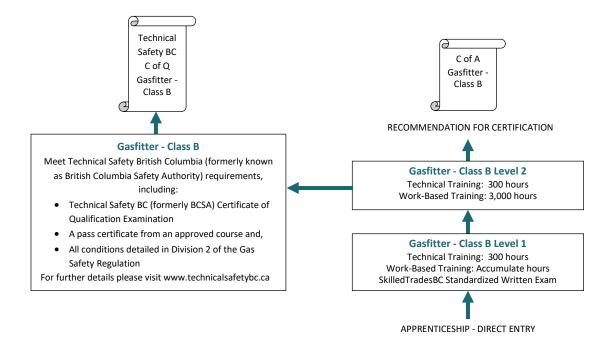
Gasfitter – Class B



Program Credentialing Model

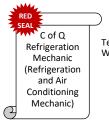
Gasfitter - Class B





CROSS-PROGRAM CREDITS

Individuals who hold the credentials listed below are entitled to receive partial credit toward the completion requirements of this program



Technical Training: Level 1 & Level 2 Work-Based Training: 1,500 hours



Technical Training: Level 1 Work-Based Training: 1,500 hours



 α

Technical Training: Level 1 Work-Based Training: 1,500 hours



Program Overview

Occupational Analysis Chart

GASFITTER - CLASS B

Gasfitters – Class B design, install, test, adjust, maintain and repair lines, appliances, equipment and accessories in various sectors. Fuels may include natural gas, manufactured gas, liquefied petroleum gas, digester gas, landfill gas, biogas or a mixture or dilution of any of these gases and Hydrogen. Appliances and equipment include those that do not exceed 400 000 Btuh (British Thermal Units per hour) or 120 kW (kilowatts) such as boilers, burners, makeup air units, furnaces, process burners, and various other gas-fired equipment.

Gasfitters – Class A design, install, test, adjust, maintain and repair lines, appliances, equipment and accessories in various sectors. Fuels may include natural gas, manufactured gas, liquefied petroleum gas, digester gas, landfill gas, biogas or a mixture or dilution of any of these gases and Hydrogen. Appliances and equipment include those exceeding 400 000 Btuh (British Thermal Units per hour) or 120 kW (kilowatts) such as boilers, burners, makeup air units, furnaces, process burners, and various other gas-fired equipment.

USE COMMON Control workplace hazards Use drawings and Use common tools and Use technical instruments Use codes, regulations and Organize work and **OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS** specifications access equipment and testers standards maintain records А A1 A2 A3 A4 A5 A6 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 A-1 APPLY FUNDAMENTALS Apply gas properties Apply combustion theory Apply draft theory Interpret heating, cooling Apply knowledge of Apply alternate-fuel OF GAS UTILIZATION and process systems mechanical safety devices theory B **B1** B2 B3 B4 B5 B6 2 2 1 1 A-2 A-1 1 2 A-1 A-1 1 1 A-1 A-1 APPLY ELECTRICAL Use the principles of Use electrical wiring Use the Canadian Apply single phase motor Apply three phase motor Apply Variable Frequency Drive (VFD) and **CONCEPTS** electricity and electronics diagrams and schematics Electrical Code (CEC) theory theory Electronically Commutated Motors (ECM) technology С C1 C2 C3 C4 C5 C6 2 2 2 2 2 1 A-1 A-1 1 1 A-1 1 A - ' Apply wiring practices Troubleshoot electrical Apply communication and circuits networking technology C7 C8 C9 2 A-1 2 A-1 2 A-1 A-2 1

Gas B = Level 1,2; Gas A= Level A-1, A-2

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PLAN GAS-FIRED APPLIANCE SYSTEM INSTALLATIONS	Size piping and tubing systems	Select regulators, valves, and valve train components	Plan propane system installations	Size venting systems	Size air supply systems	Select gas-fired appliances
D	D1	D2 1 2 A-1 A-2	D3	D4	D5	1 2 A-1
	1 14-1	1 2 A-1 A-2	2 A-1	2 A-1	2 A-1	1 2 A-1
	Select burners	Select flame safeguards	Select combustion, safety and operating controls	Select electrical components	Select automation and instrumentation control systems	Plan a project
	D7	D8	D9	D10	D11	D12
	1 2 A-1	1 2 A-1	2 A-1	1 A-1	2 A-2	1 2 A-1 A-2
INSTALL GAS-FIRED SYSTEMS	Install piping and tubing systems	Install regulators, valves, and valve train components	Install LPG, LNG, CNG, vaporizing and mixing systems	Install venting systems	Install air supply systems	Install draft control systems
Е	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6
	1	1 2 A-1	2 A-1	2 A-1	1 2 A-1	2 A-1
	Install burners	Install flame safeguards	Install combustion, safety and operating controls	Install automation and instrumentation control systems	Install boilers and ancillary equipment	Install air heating appliances and equipment
	E7	E8	E9	E10	E11	E12
	A-2	A-1	A-1	2 A-2	2 A-1	2 A-2
COMMISSION GAS- FIRED APPLIANCES AND EQUIPMENT	Commission fuel/air delivery systems	Perform appliance start-up procedures	Interpret gas metering devices	Perform combustion analysis	Commission boilers and ancillary equipment	Commission direct-fired make-up air heaters
F	F1	F2	F3	F4	F5	F6
	1 2 A-1 A-2	2 A-2	2 A-2	2 A-1 A-2	2 A-2	A-2
	Commission furnaces and ovens	Program temperature, pressure and operating controls	Program combustion control systems	Program PLCs	Commission draft control systems	Training and handover of gas-fired equipment
	F7	F8	F9	F10	F11	F12
	2 A-2	2 A-2	A-2	A-2	2 A-2	2 A-2



MAINTAIN AND SERVICE GAS-FIRED APPLIANCES AND EQUIPMENT G	Service gas distribution systems G1 2 A-2	Service gas burners and ancillary equipment G2 2 A-2	Maintain boilers and ancillary equipment G3 2 A-2	Maintain gas-fired appliances G4 2 A-2	Maintain gas-fired refrigeration equipment G5 2 A-2	Service fuel/air delivery systems G6 2 A-2
	Service and repair control systems G7 2 A-2	Repair and replace furnace refractory G8	Decommission and disconnect gas-fired appliances and equipment G9 2 A-2			



Training Topics and Suggested Time Allocation: Level 1

GASFITTER – CLASS B – LEVEL 1

		% of Time	Theory	Practical	Total
Line A	Use Common Occupational Skills	20%	85%	15%	100%
A1 A2 A3 A4 A5 A6	Control workplace hazards Use drawings and specifications Use common tools and access equipment Use technical instruments and testers Use codes, regulations, and standards Organize work and maintain records		* * * * *	√ √ √ √	
Line B B1 B2 B3 B4 B5	Apply Fundamentals of Gas Utilization Apply gas properties Apply combustion theory Apply draft theory Interpret heating, cooling and process systems Apply knowledge of mechanical safety devices	14%	90% ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓	10% ✓ ✓	100%
Line C C1 C2 C3 C4 C5 C7	Apply Electrical Concepts Use the principles of electricity and electronics Use electrical wiring diagrams and schematics Use the Canadian Electrical Code (CEC) Apply single phase motor theory Apply three phase motor theory Apply wiring practices	24%	85% ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓	15% ✓	100%
Line D D1 D2 D6 D7 D8 D10 D12	Plan Gas-Fired Appliance System Installations Size piping and tubing systems Select regulators, valves, and valve train components Select gas-fired appliances Select burners Select flame safeguards Select electrical components Plan a project	24%	80% ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓	20% ✓ ✓	100%
Line E E1 E2 E5	Install Gas-Fired Systems Install piping and tubing systems Install regulators, valves, and valve train components Install air supply systems	14%	100% ✓ ✓ ✓	0%	100%
Line F	Commission Gas-Fired Appliances and Equipment	4%	90% √	10% ✓	100%
F1	Commission fuel/air delivery systems		¥	v	
	Total Percentage for Gasfitter – Class B Level 1	100%			

% of Time Allocated to:



Training Topics and Suggested Time Allocation: Level 2

GASFITTER - CLASS B - LEVEL 2

		% of Time	Theory	Practical	Total
Line A	Use Common Occupational Skills	8%	90%	10%	100%
A4	Use technical instruments and testers		\checkmark		
A5	Use codes, regulations, and standards		\checkmark		
A6	Organize work and maintain records		~		
Line B	Apply Fundamentals of Gas Utilization	8%	85%	15%	100%
B4	Interpret heating, cooling and process systems		\checkmark		
B5	Apply knowledge of mechanical safety devices		\checkmark	\checkmark	
B6	Apply alternate-fuel theory		✓	✓	
Line C	Apply Electrical Concepts	24%	80%	20%	100%
C1	Use the principles of electricity and electronics		\checkmark		
C2	Use electrical wiring diagrams and schematics		\checkmark	\checkmark	
C3	Use the Canadian Electrical Code (CEC)		\checkmark		
C4	Apply single phase motor theory		\checkmark		
C6	Apply Variable Frequency (VFD) and Electronically Commutated Motors (ECM) technology		\checkmark		
C7	Apply wiring practices		\checkmark		
C8	Troubleshoot electrical circuits		\checkmark		
C9	Apply communication and networking technology		~		
Line D	Plan Gas-Fired Appliance System Installations	24%	100%	0%	100%
D2	Select regulators, valves, and valve train components		\checkmark		
D3	Plan propane system installations		\checkmark		
D4	Size venting systems		\checkmark		
D5	Size air supply systems		\checkmark		
D6	Select gas-fired appliances		\checkmark		
D7	Select burners		\checkmark		
D8	Select flame safeguards		\checkmark		
D9	Select combustion, safety and operating controls		\checkmark		
D11	Select automation and instrumentation control systems		\checkmark		
D12	Plan a project		✓		
Line E	Install Gas-Fired Systems	16%	100%	0%	100%
E2	Install regulators, valves and valve train components		\checkmark		
E3	Install LPG, LNG, CNG vaporing and mixing systems		\checkmark		
E4	Install venting systems		\checkmark		
E5	Install air supply systems		\checkmark		
E6	Install draft control systems		\checkmark		
E10	Install automation and instrumentation control systems		\checkmark		
E11	Install boilers and ancillary equipment		\checkmark		

% of Time Allocated to:



% of Time Allocated to:

		% of Time	Theory	Practical	Total
E12	Install air heating appliances and equipment		✓		
Line F	Commission Gas-Fired Appliances and Equipment	16%	50%	50%	100%
F1	Commission fuel/air delivery systems		✓		
F2	Perform appliance start-up procedures		\checkmark	\checkmark	
F3	Interpret gas metering devices		\checkmark		
F4	Perform combustion analysis		\checkmark		
F5	Commission boilers and ancillary equipment		\checkmark	\checkmark	
F7	Commission furnaces and ovens		\checkmark	\checkmark	
F8	Program temperature, pressure and operating controls		\checkmark		
F11	Commission draft control systems		\checkmark		
F12	Training and handover of gas-fired equipment		✓		
Line G	Maintain and Service Gas-Fired Appliances and Equipment	4%	100%	0%	100%
G1	Service gas distribution systems		√		
G2	Service gas burners and ancillary equipment		\checkmark		
G3	Maintain boilers and ancillary equipment		\checkmark		
G4	Maintain gas-fired appliances		\checkmark		
G5	Maintain gas-fired refrigeration equipment		\checkmark		
G6	Service fuel/air delivery systems		\checkmark		
G7	Service and repair control systems		\checkmark		
G9	Decommission and disconnect gas-fired appliances and equipment		~		
	Total Percentage for Gasfitter – Class B Level 2	100%			



Section 3 PROGRAM CONTENT

Gasfitter – Class B



Level 1 Gasfitter – Class B



Line (GAC): A USE COMMON OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A1 Control workplace hazards

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Assess and manage workplace hazards.
- Apply OHS regulations and WorkSafe BC standards.
- Use WHMIS.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe common workplace hazards

CONTENT

- Short term hazards
 - Confined space
 - Elevations
 - Electrical
 - Compressed gas
 - Explosive material (dust)
 - o Air quality
- Long term hazards
 - o Respiratory disease
 - Repetitive strain injuries
 - Hearing loss
 - Chemical exposure
- Constant awareness of surroundings
 - Safe attitude
 - Housekeeping
 - o Site conditions
- WHMIS
- TDG
- OHS regulation
- WorkSafe BC standards
- Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)
- Emergency shutoffs
- Fire prevention
- Chemical hazard response
 - Eye wash facilities
 - Emergency shower
- Evacuation plan
 - Marshalling/mustering areas
 - o Emergency exits
 - Emergency contact/phone numbers
- Understanding of system operation
- Components requiring lock-out
- Indentification requirements

Manage workplace hazards

3. Describe lock-out and tag-out procedures

2.



LEARNING TASKS

CONTENT

- Situations where lock-out is required
- Lock-out equipment
 - o Chains
 - o Tags
 - Locks
 - Blind flanges
 - Spectacle

Achievement Criteria - (Workplace)

Performance The learner is aware of WHMIS and that it is a required certification.

- Conditions To be assessed in the workplace.
- Criteria Tasks must be performed within specifications and time frames acceptable to industry.



Line (GAC): A USE COMMON OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A2 Use drawings and specifications

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Interpret drawings and specifications.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe types of drawings

- Isometric
- Orthographic
- Process Flow Diagrams (PFD)
- Piping and Instrumentation Diagrams (P & ID)
- Sectional drawings
- Detail drawings
- Symbols
- Legends
- Scale
- Manufacturer's specifications
 - Appliance rating plates
 - $\circ \quad \text{Installation clearances}$

- 2. Read drawings
- 3. Interpret specifications



Line (GAC): A USE COMMON OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A3 Use common tools and access equipment

Objectives

3.

4.

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

Use cutting, soldering and brazing equipment

Describe rigging and hoisting equipment

- Use and maintain hand and power tools.
- Use cutting, soldering and brazing equipment.

LEARNING TASKS

- 1. Use and maintain hand and power tools
- 2. Use access equipment

- Trade specific hand and power tools
 - See tools and equipment list in appendix
- Ladders
- Platforms
- Lifts
- Safety
- Oxy-acetylene equipment
- Air acetylene equipment
- Maintenance/storage
- Safety
- Selection
 - Tirfors
 - o Genie lift
 - Slings
 - Shackles
- Ratings
- Inspection
- Storage and maintenance

USE COMMON OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS Line (GAC): Α

Competency: A4 Use technical instruments and testers

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe pressure measuring tools. ٠
- Interpret pressure readings. ٠
- Use U-tube manometers. ٠
- Use electrical testing meters to test voltage, amperage, resistance, and continuity. ٠

LEARNING TASKS

Use Pascal's theory of pressure and force 1.

CONTENT

•

- Pounds
- Pounds per square inch (psig) •
 - Pascal (Pa)
 - KiloPascal (kPa)
- Inches of water column (in WC) •
- Inches of mercury (in Hg) •
- Ounces per square inch (OSI) •
- Bar •
- Total force .
- Manometers .
 - Types 0
 - Digital
 - Slack tubed _
 - Incline _
 - Filing 0
 - Fluids 0
 - Calibration 0
 - Differential 0
 - Mechanical gauges
 - Bourdon tube 0
 - Compound 0
 - _ Magnehelic gauge
- Gas pressures
 - Standing line pressures 0
 - **Operating line pressures** 0
 - Gauge pressures 0
 - 0 Absolute pressures
 - Conversion between different 0 pressures
- Diagnostics
 - Pressure tests 0
 - Leak detection 0

2. Describe pressure measuring tools

Use manometers and mechanical gauges 3.



LEARNING TASKS

4. Interpret pressure readings

- Code B149.1
- Manufacturer's specifications
- Diagnostics
 - Pressure tests
 - Leak detection
- Tightness of closure
- Thermometer
- Pyrometer
- Thermocouple
- Thermistor
- Scales
- Calibration
- Check readings
- Applications
- Types
 - o Multi-meter
 - Ammeter
 - Ohm-meter
 - Volt-meter
 - Micro-ammeter
 - Milli-ammeter
- Check voltage
- Check current
- Check resistance
- Check for continuity
- Types
 - Electronic
 - o Laser
 - o Draeger
 - o Flame ionization
- Applications

- 5. Describe temperature measuring instruments
- 6. Use temperature measuring instruments
- 7. Describe electrical testing meters

- 8. Use electrical test meters
- 9. Use combustible gas indicator (CGI)



Line (GAC): A USE COMMON OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A5 Use codes, regulations, and standards

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Interpret B149.1 sections 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, Annex A & B.
- Interpret the Safety Standards Act, Safety Standards General Regulation and Gas Safety Regulation.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe code implications

CONTENT

- Design
- Planning
- Installation
- Maintenance
- Decommissioning
- B149.1, B149.2, B149.3
- Layout
- Sections
- Contents
- Index
- Annexes
- Tables
- Definitions
- Scope
- Revisions
- Scope
- Reference Publications
- Definitions
- General
- Piping and Tubing Systems, Hose, and Fittings
- Annexes A & B
- Role of Technical Safety BC (formally known as BC Safety Authority)
- Safety Standards Act
- Safety Standards General Regulation
- Gas Safety Regulation
- Permits
- Notification of Completetion
- Approvals
- Variations to the National Gas Code
- Bulletins, Directives and Safety Orders

2. Describe the B149 Gas Code series

3. Interpret Sections of the B149.1 Gas Code

4. Use Gas Regulations



Line (GAC): A USE COMMON OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A6 Organize work and maintain records

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe information contained in manufacturer and supplier documentation.
- Describe how to source manufacturer's documentation.
- Describe record management.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe information contained in manufacturer and supplier documentation

- Installation instructions and requirements
- Operation and maintenance manuals
- Product specifications
 - Certification agencies
- Warranty information
- Appliance rating plates
- Manufacturer's web-sites
- Contact manufacturer
- Local agencies
- Paper based filing
- Electronic filing
- Service reports
- Invoices
- Time sheets
- Purchase orders
- Vehicle logs
- Maintenance logs
- Inventory
- Permits
- Statements of completion

- 2. Describe how to source manufacturer's documentation
- 3. Describe record management



Competency: B1 Apply gas properties

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe the characteristics of hydrocarbon gases.
- Apply gas laws.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe characteristics of hydrocarbon gases

- Substances
 - Elements
 - Compounds
 - Mixtures
- Density
- Specific gravity
- Buoyancy
- Chemistry
- Heat value
- Flow characteristics
- Ignition and flame temperatures
- Flame speeds
- Odourant
- Limits of flammability
- Boyle's Law
- Charles Law
- Gay-Lusac's Law
- Combined Gas Law
- Bernoulli's principle
- Boyle's Law
- Charles Law
- Gay-Lusac's Law
- Combined Gas Law
- Temperatures
 - o Kelvin
 - o Rankine
- Pressures
 - Absolute

- 2. Describe the factors that affect volumes and pressures and velocities
- 3. Apply gas laws



Competency: B2 Apply combustion theory

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe methods of combustion air supply.
- Calculate air requirements and products of combustion.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe the chemistry of combustion

CONTENT

- Requirements for combustion
- Products of combustion
- Stoichiometric combustion
- Complete combustion
- Incomplete combustion
- Combustion yield formula
- Air requirements
 - Combustion
 - Primary
 - Secondary
 - Excess
 - Dilution
 - o Total
- Products of combustion
 - CO2
 - H2O
 - o **O**2
 - N2

2. Calculate air requirements and products of combustion



Competency: B3 Apply draft theory

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe draft.
- Describe the building as a system.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe draft

CONTENT

- Natural draft
 - Buoyancy
 - Temperature
 - Height
- Terms
 - o Stack effect
 - o Stack draft
 - o Natural draft
 - o Chimney effect
- Mechanical draft
- Negative air pressure
- Exhaust equipment
- Air supply equipment
- Building envelope
- Building ventilation
 - o Air exchange equipment
- Regional location
- Type of building
- Code requirements
 - o B149.1
 - Building Code

2. Describe the building as a system

SKILLED TRADES^{BC}

Line (GAC): B APPLY FUNDAMENTALS OF GAS UTILIZATION

B4 Interpret heating, cooling and process systems

Objectives

Competency:

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Perform process heat load calculations.
- Describe the operation of hydronic heating systems.
- Describe the operation of residential forced air systems.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe the properties of matter

- States (Phases)
 - Solids
 - o Liquids
 - o Gases
- Changes of state
 - Physical
 - Chemical
- Conduction
- Convection
- Radiation
- Sensible, latent & specific heat
- British thermal unit (Btu)
- KiloWatts (kW)
- Sensible, latent & specific heat
- British thermal unit (Btu)
- KiloWatts (kW)
- Expansion coefficients
- Temperature
 - $\circ \Delta T$
- Volume
- Purpose
- Volumetric thermal expansion
 - Expansion coefficients
 - Temperature
 - $-\Delta T$
 - o Volume
- Components
 - Expansion tank
 - Mixing valves
 - o Air separator
 - Zone headers
 - $\circ \quad \text{Zone valves} \quad$
 - o Pumps

- 2. Describe methods of heat transfer
- 3. Describe process heat calculations
- 4. Perform process heat load calculations for liquids, solids and air
- 5. Calculate volumetric thermal expansion
- 6. Describe the operation of residential hydronic heating systems



LEARNING TASKS

CONTENT

- o Temperature indicators
- o Air vents
- Feed water
- o Water treatment
- Piping system configurations
 - \circ Zoning
 - Supply water
 - o Return water
 - o Balancing
 - High-temperature
 - Low-temperature
 - Mixing
- Heating and cooling generating equipment
 - Boilers
 - High mass
 - Low mass
 - Fire tube
 - Water tube
 - Heat pumps
 - o Heat exchangers
 - Plate
 - Tube and shell
 - o Solar panels
- Process Flow Diagrams (PFD)
- Controls
- Heat transfer units
- Safety considerations
- Purpose
- Components
- Ducting configurations
 - o Supply air
 - o Return air
 - o Zoning
- Controls
- Balancing

7. Describe the operation of residential forced air systems



Competency: B5 Apply knowledge of mechanical safety devices

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Describe mechanical safety devices.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe Mechanical Safety Devices

- Pressure relief valves
- Temperature relief valves
- Safety valves
 - o Pop Safety (PSV)
- Safety Relief valves (SRV)
- Ratings
- Vacuum relief



Line (GAC): C APPLY ELECTRICAL CONCEPTS

Competency: C1 Use the principles of electricity and electronics

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe electrical concepts.
- Solve simple problems using Ohm's and Kirchhoff's Laws.
- Describe single phase and three phase power supplies.
- Identify transformers.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe the fundamentals of electricity

CONTENT

- Basic principles
 - Atomic theory
 - Electron flow
 - Conductors insulators
 - o Kinds of electricity
 - AC current
 - DC current
 - Static electricity
 - Cathodic protection
 - Anode
 - Cathode
 - Properties of wire
 - Resistance
 - Calculating resistance
 - o Effect of temperature
 - Types of wires and cables
- Electrical sources
 - o AC
 - Single phase
 - Three phase
 - o DC
- Parts of a circuit
 - Source
 - o Switch
 - o Load
- DC circuits and measurements
 - o Ohm's Law
 - Measurement of voltage and amperage
 - o Resistors in parallel and series
 - Power and energy
 - Closing and opening DC circuits
- AC circuits and measurements

2. Describe electrical circuits



LEARNING TASKS

CONTENT

- 0 Inductance
- AC amperage 0
- Resistance 0
- Impedance 0
- Capacitance 0
- Power factor 0
- Fundamentals of magnetism •
 - Natural and artificial magnets 0
 - Magnetic fields 0
 - 0 Strength of field
 - Force on two wires 0
- Permeablility .
- Ohm's Law .
- Kirchoff's Law •
- Solve simple problems •
- AC power distribution •
 - Generation and transmission 0 Voltage drop
 - 0 Step-down transformer
- Power available

•

.

- Single phase power supply
 - o 3-wire, dual voltage
 - **Circuit protection**
 - 0 Fuses
 - Circuit breakers 0
- AC power distribution
 - Generation and transmission 0
 - Voltage drop 0
 - 0 Step-down transformer
- Power available
- Three phase power supply •
 - Delta 0
 - Wye 0
- Type of transformers
 - Step-up 0
 - Step-down 0
 - 0 Isolation
- Primary winding •
- Secondary winding
- Tappings •

Use laws and formulas

3.

4. Describe single phase power characteristics

5. Describe three phase power characteristics

Identify transformers 6.



Line (GAC): C APPLY ELECTRICAL CONCEPTS

Competency: C2 Use electrical wiring diagrams and schematics

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Identify electrical diagrams.
- Sketch a series and parallel circuit.
- Analyze simple circuits.
- Describe appliance circuits.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Identify electrical diagrams

CONTENT

- Types of diagrams
 - Ladder
 - Schematic
 - Pictorial
 - Wiring
- Symbols used in schematic diagrams
- Read schematics
 - o Identifying components
 - \circ Determining function of circuit
 - Identifying control circuits
 - Parallel circuits
 - Series circuits
- Apply circuit diagrams

 Troubleshooting techniques
- Parallel circuit
- Series circuit
- Safety
 - Lock out and fuse removal
 - First aid for electrical shock
- Test circuits
 - Voltage test
 - o Amperage test
 - o Resistance test
 - Continuity test
- Analyze readings
 - Compare to manufacturer's data
 - o Compare to previous readings
 - Compare to expected data
 - $\circ \quad \text{Reasons for unexpected readings} \quad$
- Transformer
- Limit/Safety
- Pump/fan
- Control

- 2. Sketch a circuit
- 3. Analyze simple circuits

4. Describe appliance circuits



Competency: C3 Use the Canadian Electrical Code (CEC)

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Interpret the Canadian Electrical Code Part 1.
- Interpret the Electrical Safety Regulations.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe the Canadian Electrical Code Part 1

- Section
 - \circ 0,2,4,8,10,12
 - o Appendix B
 - o Appendix D
- Technical Safety BC (formerly BC Safety Authority (BCSA))
- Section 4 CEC
- Section 12 CEC
- Section 10 CEC

- 2. Interpret the Electrical Safety Regulations
- 3. Size conductors
- 4. Describe wiring installation
- 5. Describe grounding and bonding techniques



Competency: C4 Apply single phase motor theory

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Describe single phase motors.

LEARNING TASKS

- 1. Identify motor components
- 2. Describe characteristics and operation of single phase motors

- Types of components
- AC theory
 - Electromagnetic theory
 - Induction motors



Competency: C5 Apply three phase motor theory

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Describe three phase motors.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe three phase motors

- Three phase supplies
 - Delta supply
 - Wye (Y) supply
- Characteristics
- Components
- Operation



Competency: C7 Apply wiring practices

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe wiring components.
- Describe conductor installation.
- Describe wire termination.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe wiring components

CONTENT

•

- Wire types
 - o Solid
 - Stranded
 - Connection types
 - Wire nuts
 - Crimp
 - Solder
 - Terminal strips/lug
 - Heat shrink sleeve
- Conduit types
 - Metal conduit
 - Rigid metal conduit
 - Galvanized conduit
 - Non-metallic conduit
 - Flexible conduit
- Fasteners
- Junction box
- Cutting of flexible conduit
- Wire insulation removal
- Wire nuts
- Wire nuts
- Junction box
- Terminal strips/lug
- Mechanically secure
- Heat shrink sleeve

- 2. Describe conductor installation
- 3. Describe wire termination



Competency: D1 Size piping and tubing systems

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe piping, tubing and hoses.
- Size piping and tubing systems.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe factors that affect fluid flow in a piping system

CONTENT

- Laminar flow
- Turbulent flow
- Specific gravity
- Pressure drop
- Velocity
- Size
- Piping material
- Fittings
- Utility provider
 - o Gas well
 - o Transmission line
 - Compressor station
 - City gate station
 - \circ District regulator station
 - o Distribution regulator
 - o Gas main
 - o Gas service
 - Service stop (valve)
 - o Service regulator
 - o Meter
- Consumer
 - Gas supply or building line
 - o Branch line
 - Drop line
 - o Riser
 - o Drip or dirt pocket
 - Extension
 - Gas pressures
 - High
 - o Low
- Types
 - o Black iron pipe
 - Copper tubing
 - PE piping
 - Tracer wire

2. Describe natural gas fuel distribution systems

Describe piping, tubing and hoses

3.



LEARNING TASKS

4.

Size piping and tubing systems

CONTENT

•

- Corrugated stainless steel tubing (CSST)
- Hoses
- Flexible connectors
- Schedules and grades
- Pressure ratings
- Nominal sizes
- Protective coatings
- Cathodic protection
- Identification markings
- Types
 - o Black iron pipe
 - Copper tubing
 - Corrugated stainless steel tubing (CSST)
- Pressures
 - o Low pressure
 - \circ 2 psig (14 kPa)
 - \circ High pressure
- Sizing factors
 - Appliance Rating
 - Distance
 - Allowable pressure drop
 - Piping or tubing type
 - Type of gas
 - Fittings
- Code requirements
- Procedures



D2 Select regulators, valves, and valve train components

Competency: Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Select valves.
- Describe the operation of gas valve trains for appliances rated at 400 MBH or less.
- Describe the purpose and operation of gas pressure regulators.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe manual valves

CONTENT

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- Types
 - Plug valves
 - Butterfly
 - o Ball valves
 - Needle valves
- Construction
- Operation
 - Pressure markings and ratings
- Maintenance
- Electric
 - o Solenoid
 - o Diaphragm
 - Combination
 - \circ Single stage
 - o Two stage
 - \circ Modulating
 - Pilot safety
 - Safety shut off
 - Non-electric

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- Rod and tube
- Hydraulic
- Types
 - Appliances
 - Line pressure
 - o Service
 - o Direct operated
- Operating elements
 - Loading
 - Measuring
 - Restricting
- Pressure adjustment
 - Gas line
 - o Manifold

2. Describe automatic gas valves

3. Describe pressure regulators



LEARNING TASKS

4. Describe gas valve train for appliances 400 MBH or less

CONTENT

- Parts
- Operating principles
- Applications
- Regulators
- Gas valves
- Manual valves
 - o A-cock
 - o B-cock
 - Test firing
- Flow control
- Electric valves
 - Solenoid
 - o Diaphragm
 - \circ Combination
- Non-electric valves
 - Rod and tube
 - Hydraulic
- Pilot safety valve
- Regulators

5. Describe the operation of a gas valve train



Competency: D6 Select gas-fired appliances

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Describe gas-fired appliances.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe gas-fired appliances

CONTENT

• Types

• Boilers

- Hot water
- Steam
- High mass
- Low mass
- o Direct fired make-up air heaters
- o Direct vent appliances
- $\circ \quad \text{Decorative appliances} \\$
 - Fireplace
 - Fire pit
- o Furnaces
- o Radiant heaters
 - Low intensity
 - High intensity
- Ranges and/or Commercial cooking equipment
- Rooftop units
- Unit heaters
- Water heaters
 - Tankless
 - Storage type
- Gas fired refrigerators
- Characteristics
 - Appliance design
 - Direct-fired
 - Indirect-fired
- Applications
- Approval agencies



Competency: D7 Select burners

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe burners.
- Describe the operation of atmospheric burners.
- Describe burner orifices.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe burners

CONTENT

- Terminology
 - o Turndown
 - High fire
 - Low fire
 - Modulation
 - Port loading
 - Types
 - Forced draft
 - o Fan assisted
 - Atmospheric
 - o Insperating
 - o Asperating
- Gas Properties
- Flame Characteristics
 - Aerated
 - Oxidizing
 - Carbonizing
 - Neutral
 - Non-aerated
 - o Bunsen
 - o Luminous
 - Impingment
 - Flame retention
 - High installations
- Pilot
 - Continuous
 - o Intermittent
- Interrupted
- Types
 - Main burners
 - Pilot burners
- Parts
 - o Burner port
 - o Mixing tube

2. Describe atmospheric burners



LEARNING TASKS

CONTENT

- Burner head
- Operation
 - Venturi effect (Bernoulli's principle)
 - o Primary air control
 - Fuel control
- Application
- Types
 - Plug
 - o Cap
 - Adjustable
- Sizing
 - Tables
 - Calculations
 - Orifice flow formula
 - Drilling
- Drill index

3. Describe burner orifices



Competency: D8 Select flame safeguards

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe flame detectors.
- Describe the operation of standing pilot/thermocouple systems.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe flame detectors

- Thermocouple
- Thermopile
- Flame rectification (flame rod)
- Pilot types
 - \circ Continuous
 - o Intermittent
 - Interrupted
- Pilot
- Wiring circuit
- Sequence of operation
- Applications

- 2. Describe ignition systems
- 3. Describe standing pilot/thermocouple systems



Competency: D10 Select electrical components

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe switches.
- Install relays.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe switches

CONTENT

- Manual
- Temperature actuated
- Pressure actuated
- Liquid level actuated
- Flow
- Proximity/End
- Operation
- Ratings
- Contacts
 - Normally open
 - Normally closed
- 120 volt coils
- 24 volt coils
- Ratings
- Wiring base connections
- Symbols
- Terminal identification on wiring diagram
- Enclosures

Achievement Criteria

Performance The learner will be able to install/wire a relay.

Conditions To be assessed during technical training.

- The learner will be given:
 - Ladder diagram
 - Double pole, single throw relay
 - Power supply
 - Switch
 - Light bulbs
 - Transformer

Criteria

- The learner will be evaluated on:
 - Accuracy to the diagram
 - Wiring techniques
 - Neatness

2. Describe relays

3. Select relays

4. Install relays



Competency: D12 Plan a project

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Plan a residential piping installation.

LEARNING TASKS

- 1. Determine load
- 2. Layout the system

CONTENT

- Appliance rating plates
- Manufacturer's documentation
- Pressure
- System Regulators
- Regulator locations
- Hangers and supports
- Valve placement
- Drip legs
- Routing
- Piping material
- Pressure
 - o 7-14 in WC
 - o 2 psig
- Lengths
- Type of gas
- Pressure drop
- Fittings
- Valves
- Hangers and supports
- Regulators
- Pipe and tubing
- Consumables

3. Size the system

4. Determine material take-off



Performance	The learner will be able to:
	• Plan a layout of a residential piping installation
	Sketch an isometric piping drawing
	• Size the piping system
	Generate a tool and material list.
Conditions	To be assessed during technical training.
	The learner will be given:
	• Residential floor plan with meter and appliance location
	Appliance documentation
	Sketching equipment
	Delivery pressure.
Criteria	The learner will be evaluated on:
	Material take-off
	• Accuracy
	Isometric drawing
	• Neatness
	• Accuracy
	Code compliance
	o Sizing
	 Hanger spacing
	o Valves
	 Drip legs
	 Swing joints
	• Pipe identification.



Line (GAC): E INSTALL GAS-FIRED SYSTEMS

Competency: E1 Install piping and tubing systems

Objectives

2.

3.

4.

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Join pipe and tubing using threading and flaring.

Calculate the linear thermal expansion and

contraction of various materials

Describe hangers and supports

- Perform tube bending.
- Size piping and tubing systems, low pressure and 2 psig (14 kPa).

LEARNING TASKS

1. Properties of piping materials

CONTENT

- Tensile strength
- Malleability
- Elasticity
- Ferrous
- Non-ferrous
- Thermoplastic
- Types
- Construction
- Uses
- Expansion
- Seismic restraint
- Protective materials
 - o Electrolysis
- Spacing
- Inserts and fasteners
- Installation procedures
- Safety
- Methods
 - Welding
 - \circ Threading
 - o Flaring
 - Compression fittings
 - Brazing
 - Fusion (PE)
- Procedure
- Hot taps
- Tools
- Fittings
- Tools
- Technique
- Types

Join pipe and tubing

5. Perform tube bending

6. Install piping, tubing and hoses



LEARNING TASKS

- Methods
- Code requirements
- Identification
- Procedures
- Fittings
- Valves
- Prohibited practice
- Location limitations
- Structural penetrations • Fire stopping
- Outlets
- Drip or dirt pockets
- Between buildings
- Concealment
 - Protection plates
- In concrete
- Protective coatings
- Underground
- Support
- Tools
- Connectors



Line (GAC): E INSTALL GAS-FIRED SYSTEMS

Competency: E2 Install regulators, valves, and valve train components

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe manual shut-off valves installation.
- Describe gas pressure regulator installation.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe the installation of manual shut-off valves

- Code requirements
- Manufacturer's specifications
- Procedures
 - o 2 piece ball valves
- Code requirements
- Manufacturer's specifications
- Procedures
- 2. Describe the installation of gas pressure regulators



Line (GAC): E INSTALL GAS-FIRED SYSTEMS

Competency: E5 Install air supply systems

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Describe installation of passive air supply systems.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe installation of passive air supply

- Code requirements
- Structural penetrations
- Sealing
- Sheet metal assembly
 - o Drive cleats
 - o Esses
 - o Tools
- Opening and ducts
 - o Terminations
- Traps
- Weather
- Equivalent length of air supply



Line (GAC): F COMMISSION GAS-FIRED APPLIANCES AND EQUIPMENT

Competency: F1 Commission fuel/air delivery systems

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Describe testing and purging procedures for pipe under 4 inch diameter.

LEARNING TASKS

- 1. Describe piping and tubing testing requirements
- 2. Describe piping and tubing pressure testing procedures

- B149.1
- Pressure
- Duration
- Equipment
- Air
 - o Tools
 - Equipment
 - o Spools
 - System isolation
 - Lockout
 - Inert gases
 - o Tools
 - Equipment
 - Spools
 - o System isolation
 - Lockout
 - Calculations
- Leak (integrity) testing
 - o Soap test
 - After appliance connection
 - Valve tightness of closure testing
- Code requirements
 - Locations
 - Equipment
 - Duration
- 3. Describe purging procedures for piping and tubing under 4 inch diameter



Program Content Level 2

Level 2 Gasfitter – Class B



Line (GAC): A USE COMMON OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A4 Use technical instruments and testers

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Use manometers and mechanical gauges and interpret pressure readings.
- Use electrical test meters and interpret readings.

LEARNING TASKS

- 1. Describe digital manometers and digital pressure gauges
- 2. Use digital manometers and digital pressure gauges

CONTENT

- Types
- Applications
- Storage
- Calibration
- Zero

.

- Connection
 - Positive pressure
 - Negative pressure
 - Pressure differential
- Scale/range
- Zero
- Connection
 - Positive pressure
 - o Negative pressure
 - Pressure differential
- Sg of measuring fluid
- Types
- Sampling location
- Combustion yield formula
- Composition percentages
 - CO₂
 - $\circ \quad O_2$
- CO ppm
- Combustion efficiencies
- Stack temperatures
- Appliance efficiencies
- Burner type
 - Mechanical
 - o Atmospheric
 - Application
- Zeroing
- Parts
 - o Desicant
 - Gas cells
 - Water traps
 - Filters
 - o Pump
 - o Probe

- 3. Use incline manometer
- 4. Describe flue gas analyzers



Line (GAC): A USE COMMON OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A5 Use codes, regulations, and standards

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Interpret code rules and regulations applicable to the Gasfitter B certification.
- Apply Section 7 of the B149.1 Gas Code.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Interpret Sections 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and Annex C of the B149.1 Gas Code

CONTENT

- General
- Pressure Controls
- Piping and Tubing Systems, Hose, and Fittings
- Installation of Specific Types of Appliances
- Venting Systems and Air Supply for Appliances
- Vent Sizing Tables for Category 1 Appliances
- Layout
- Sections
- Contents
- Index
- Annexes
- Tables
- Definitions
- Scope
- Revisions
- Design
- Planning
- Installation
- Commissioning
- Maintenance
- Decommissioning

2. Interpret the B149.2 Gas Code

3. Apply Section 7 of the B149.1 Gas Code to appliance installation and commissioning



Line (GAC): A USE COMMON OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

Competency: A6 Organize work and maintain records

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Apply records management.

LEARNING TASKS

- 1. Describe commissioning documentation
- 2. Describe appliance handover
- 3. Apply records management

- Commisisoning report
- Regulatory responsibilities
- As-built drawings and operator manuals
- Instructions to customer
- Paper based filing
- Electronic filing
- Service reports
- Invoices
- Time sheets
- Purchase orders
- Vehicle logs
- Maintenance logs
- Inventory
- Permits
- Statements of completion



Line (GAC): B APPLY FUNDAMENTALS OF GAS UTILIZATION

Competency: B4 Interpret heating, cooling and process systems

Objectives

2.

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe low pressure steam systems.
- Describe the operation of a propane refrigerator.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe low pressure steam systems

CONTENT

- Boiler
- Ancillary equipment
- Feed tank/pump
- Supply/steam header
- Condensate return
- Steam traps
- Low water cutoff
- Water treatment
- Codes
- Process Flow Diagrams (PFD)
- Refrigeration cycle
- Manufacturer's documentation
- Installation

Describe the operation of a propane refrigerator



Line (GAC): B APPLY FUNDAMENTALS OF GAS UTILIZATION

Competency: B5 Apply knowledge of mechanical safety devices

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Describe the applications and installation of mechanical safety devices.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe the applications of mechanical safety devices

- Codes and regulations
- ASME standards
- Ratings
- Hot Water Boiler
- Steam Boiler
- Hot Water Tank
- Pressure vessels
 - Propane tanks (LPG)
 - Propane cylinders
- Compressed Natural Gas (CNG)
- Discharge piping
 - Termination
 - o Size
- Location
- 2. Describe installation of mechanical safety devices



Line (GAC): B APPLY FUNDAMENTALS OF GAS UTILIZATION

Competency: B6 Apply alternate-fuel theory

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe types of alternate fuels for appliances under 400MBH (120kW).
- Describe the applications of alternate fuel appliances under 400MBH (120kW).
- Describe the installation of duel-fuel appliances under 400MBH (120kW).

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe types of alternate fuels

CONTENT

- Oil
- Bio gas
- Propane-air mixes
- Methane (digester gas)
- Manufactured gas
- Appliances
 - o Boilers
 - Furnaces
 - o Burners
- Facilities/applications
- Filters
- Fuel conditioning
- Pumps
- Blowers
- Code requirements
- Manufacturer's specifications
- Job specifications
 - o Piping materials
 - Valves
 - Controls

2. Describe the applications of alternate fuel appliances

Describe the installation of duel-fuel appliances

3.



Competency: C1 Use the principles of electricity and electronics

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe and select single-phase transformers.
- Describe millivolt circuits.
- Identify resistors.
- Describe proportional control operation.
- Describe variable resistors.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Determine electrical loads

2. Select single-phase transformers

- 3. Describe the installation of single-phase transformers
- 4. Describe millivolt circuits

5. Identify resistors

- 6. Describe proportional control operation
- 7. Describe variable resistors

CONTENT

- Transformer secondary
- Ratings
 - o Amps
- Sizing
- Ratings
 - Watts
 - o VA
- Phasing
 - Grounding
- Power generation
 - Thermocouple
 - Thermopiles
- Switches
- Loads
- Application
- Installation
- Types

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- Colour coding
- Types used by series
 - Method of control
 - Electric
 - Electronic
- Thermistors
 - Effects of heat and resistance
- Anticipators
- Potentiometers



Competency: C2 Use electrical wiring diagrams and schematics

Objectives

2.

3.

4.

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Design a wire diagram for a hydronic heating system.

Describe sequence of appliance operation

Create a control narrative from a wiring diagram

- Describe the sequence of operation for a furnace and hydronic heating system.
- Create a control narrative from a wiring diagram for a hydronic system.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe circuit components

CONTENT

- Transformer
- Limits
- Safety devices
- Controls
- Permissives
- Interlocks
- Control narratives
- Components
- Appliances
- Wiring diagrams
- Control narrative
- Diagram types
 - Schematic
 - o Ladder
 - Process flow diagram

Achievement Criteria 1

Design wire diagram

for a hydronic heating system

Performance	The learner will be able to design a wire diagram for a high-temp 4 zone hydronic heating system.
Conditions	To be assessed during technical training. The learner will be given:

- Electrical data
- Sketching materials
- System component requirements
- Criteria The learner will be evaluated on:
 - Accuracy
 - Completeness
 - Use of symbols
 - Sequence of operation



Achievement Criteria 2

PerformanceThe learner will be able to create a control narrative from wiring diagrams.ConditionsTo be assessed during technical training.
The learner will be given:

- Ladder diagram
- Schematic diagram

Criteria The learner will be evaluated on:

- Accuracy
- Completeness
- Sequence of operation



Competency: C3 Use the Canadian Electrical Code (CEC)

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Interpret the Canadian Electrical Code Part 1, sections 14, 16, 26 and 28.

LEARNING TASKS

CONTENT • Sec

- 1. Describe CEC code requirements that apply to protection and control
- 2. Describe CEC code requirements that apply to class 1 and 2 circuits
- 3. Describe CEC code requirements for the installation of electrical equipment
- 4. Describe CEC code requirements that apply to motors and generators
- Section 14
- Section 16
- Section 26
- Section 28



Competency: C4 Apply single phase motor theory

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe characteristics and operation of single phase motors.
- Describe motor protection.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe characteristics and operation of single phase motors

CONTENT

- Split phase motors
- Capacitor start motors
- Capacitor run motors
- Shaded pole motors
- Dual voltage motors
- Motor starting relays
 - Current
 - Potent
- Motor protection
 - Inherent protectors
 - Line overloads
 - Heaters
 - Circuit breakers
 - Effects of ambient temperature
- Magnetic contactors
 - o Types
 - o Operation
 - Application and ratings
 - Starters
 - Line voltage control
 - Start-stop control
 - Hand-off-auto control
- Line voltage control
 - 115 volt

2. Describe motor protection



Competency:

C6 Apply Variable Frequency (VFD) and Electronically Commutated Motors (ECM) technology

Objectives

1.

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe variable frequency drives (VFD).
- Describe electronically commutated motors (ECM).

Describe variable frequency drives (VFD)

LEARNING TASKS

CONTENT

- Application
 - Operation
 - Protection
 - Limitations
 - Application
 - Operation
 - DIP switch setting
 - External static pressure
 - Troubleshooting

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2. Describe electronically commutated motors (ECM)



Competency: C7 Apply wiring practices

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Install electrical components.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Install cables and conductors

- CEC
- Supports
- Colour coding
- Class 2 circuits
- Conduit
- Wire labelling
- Tools
- CEC
 - o Sizing
- Conductor connections and terminations
- Grounding/bonding
- Tools
- Termination
- Grounding
- CEC
 - Location
 - o Type
 - Ratings

- 2. Install junction and switch boxes
- 3. Install shielded cable
- 4. Describe isolation switch installations



C8 Troubleshoot electrical circuits

Objectives

Competency:

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Interpret electrical readings.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe common electrical faults

CONTENT

- Power surge
- Insufficient voltage
- Short circuits
- Blown fuses
- Damaged conductors
- Corrosion
- Dirty contacts
- Loose termination
- Incorrect wiring
- Open switches
- Closed switches
- Manufacturer's documentation
- Ohm's law

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- Predicted readings
 - Voltage
 - Current
 - Resistance
 - Continuity
- Sequence of operation

2. Interpret electrical readings



Competency: C9 Apply communication and networking technology

Objectives

2.

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Identify network protocols and cable connectors.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Identify network protocols

CONTENT

- Modbus
- BACnet
- Local Operation Network (LON)
- Types of connectors
 - o USB
 - o 9 pin, 25 pin serial port
 - RJ45
 - 0 RJ11
- WiFi
- Bluetooth
- Satellite
- Cellular
- 3. Describe wireless communication devices

Identify network cable connectors



D2 Select regulators, valves, and valve train components

Competency: Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Size regulators.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe pressure regulators

CONTENT

- Types
 - o Direct operated
 - Lever operated
 - Zero governors
 - Propane
 - First stage
 - Second stage
- Operating elements
 - o Loading
 - Measuring
 - Restricting
- Parts

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- Internal pressure relief
- Operating principles
 - Droop/offset
 - Lock-up
 - Set point
 - Critical flow
- Applications
- Types
 - o Level operated
 - Direct operated
 - Integrated/combination
 - Zero governors
- Application
- Manufacturer's documentation
- Sizing tables
 - o Flow rate
 - o Pressure drop
 - o Orifice selection
 - Spring selection
- Pipe size
- Types of fuel
- Code
- Over pressure protection (OPP)

Gasfitter - Class B

Program Outline

10/20

- . ollo regulatoro
- 2. Size regulators



Competency: D3 Plan propane system installations

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe propane storage systems.
- Describe the requirements for the installation of propane cylinder/tank storage systems.
- Describe the inspection of propane cylinder/tanks.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe propane storage systems

CONTENT

- Cylinders
- Tanks
- Liquid services
- Gaseous services
- Piping components
- Rating plates
- Transportation
- Code requirements
- Sizing
 - o Load factors
 - o Fill level
 - o Fill density
- Temperature effects on pressure
- Temperature effects on vapourization rate
- Filled capacity effect on vapourizaton rate
- Describe cylinder/tank clearances from building
 - Openings
 - Air intakes
 - o Doors
 - Windows
 - Flue termination
 - Dryer vents
- Location
- Placement
- Support
- Protection
- Access
 - Filling
 - Safety
 - Emergency procedures
 - Liquid handling

2. Describe propane cylinder/tank installation requirements



LEARNING TASKS

3. Describe the inspection of propane cylinders

CONTENT

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- o Maintenance
- Vehicle
- Security/fencing
- Containment
- Visual inspection
 - o Damage
 - Corrosion
 - Components
 - Valves
 - Reliefs
 - Rating plates
 - Expiry/service dates
 - Organize requalification



Competency: D4 Size venting systems

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Size venting.

LEARNING TASKS

- 1. Describe appliance categories
- 2. Describe venting materials

CONTENT

- Category 1, 2, 3 and 4
 - Vent pressure
 - Appliance efficiencies
- Types
 - \circ Single wall venting (C vent)
 - A vent
 - B vent
 - o L vent
 - o BH vent
 - Class 1, 2, 3 and 4
 - o BW vent
- Mechanical
 - Forced
 - Induced
- Passive
- Vent pressures
- Codes
 - o B149.1
 - $\circ \quad \text{National Building Code} \\$
- Appliance type
- Building type
- Vent connector
- Common vents
- Engineering
- Category
- Codes
 - o B149.1
 - National Building Code
- Design registry
- Manufacturer's documentation
- Types
 - \circ Classifications
 - o Materials
 - o Mechanical
 - Passive

3. Describe types of venting systems

4. Size Category 1 venting

5. Size special venting



Competency: D5 Size air supply systems

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Size passive air supply systems.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe methods of combustion air supply

CONTENT

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- Passive air supply
- Mechanical air supply
 - Code requirements
 - Interlocks
- 2. Describe gas appliance air supply requirements
- Purpose

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- Combustion air
 - Primary air
 - Secondary air
 - Excess air
 - Dilution air
- o Ventilation air
- Openings and ducts
 - o Terminations
 - Code requirements
- Sizing procedures for combined input of up to and including 400 MBH and exceeding 400 MBH
 - Code requirements
 - Building envelope and construction
 - Category of the appliance
 - Draft control
 - Dilution air
 - requirements
 - o Air requirement calculations
 - Combustion
 - Ventilation
 - Flue gas dilution
 - Table selection
 - o Grills and louvers
 - Types
 - Sizing
 - Free area calculations
 - Air ducts
 - Length
 - Size

3. Determine combustion air requirements for gas appliances installations



Competency: D6 Select gas-fired appliances

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Select gas fired appliances rated at 400 MBH or less.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Selection criteria for gas-fired appliances

- Impact of type of building construction on installation requirements
- Altitude rating requirement
- Code and Regulation requirements
- Manufacturer's' requirements
 - Rating plate requirements
- Appliance sizing
 - Appliance input
 - Appliance output
 - Appliance efficiencies
 - Thermal efficiencies
- Site preparation
- Clearances
- Installer's responsibilities



Competency: D7 Select burners

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Describe the installation of mechanical burners.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe mechanical burners

- Terminology
 - o Turndown
 - High fire
 - Low fire
 - Modulation
- Characteristics
 - o Flame retention
 - o Fuel-air ratio
 - o Impingement
- Types
 - o Pre-mix
 - o Nozzle mix
 - \circ Chamber mix
 - o Forced draft
 - Fan assisted
- Parts
- Fuel/air adjustments
- Operation
- Applications
- Gas pressures
- High altitude installations
- Fuel-air ratios
- Adjustments
- Zero governors
- Sealing
- Support
- Manufacturer's documentation
- Refractory
- Wiring
- Mounting

- 2. Describe proportional mixers
- 3. Describe the installation of mechanical burners



Competency: D8 Select flame safeguards

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Select flame safe guards.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe flame detectors

CONTENT

- Thermocouple
- Thermopile
- Flame rectification (flame rod)
- UV/IR
- Pilot types
 - \circ Continuous
 - o Intermittent
 - Interrupted
- Pilot
- Direct spark ignition (DSI)
- Hot surface ignition (HSI)
- Common manufacturers
 - o Honeywell
 - o Fenwall
 - o Siemens
 - o Johnson Controls
- Wiring diagrams
- Sequence of operation
- Applications
- Component compatibility
- System compatibility
- Conversions

2. Describe ignition systems

3. Describe flame safe guards



D9 Select combustion, safety and operating controls

Competency: Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe limits, interlocks and operating controls.
- Describe the installation of programmable thermostats.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe limits and interlocks

CONTENT

- Pressure switches
- Flow switches
- Temperature switches
 - Mechanical high limit
 - o Aquastat
 - Electronic
 - o Flame rollout switch
 - Spill switch
- Interlocks
 - End switches
 - Air proving switches
 - Gas pressure switches
- Thermostat
- Aquastat
- DDC contacts
- Timer
- Types
 - Heating
 - Cooling
 - Heat pump
- Overrides
- Programming
 - Vacation mode
 - Freeze protection
 - Night set back
 - Heat anticipation
- Application
 - Single stage
 - o 2 stage
- Wiring
- Manufacturer's documentation
- Location

2. Describe permissives

3. Describe the installation of programmable thermostats



D11 Select automation and instrumentation control systems

Competency: Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe outdoor reset controls.
- Describe multi-boiler hydronic heating system components.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe outdoor reset controls

- Sensors
 - Types
- Thermistors
- Applications
- Cable types
- Inputs
- Outputs
 - 0-10 VDC
 - o 4-20 mA
- Heating curves
 System efficiencies
- Sequencing control
- Wiring techniques
- 2. Describe multi-boiler hydronic heating system components



Competency: D12 Plan a project

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Create commissioning documentation for a high efficiency furnace and a condensing boiler.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Complete commissioning documentation for a high efficiency furnace and a condensing boiler

CONTENT

- Commissioning report
- Statement of completion
- Regulatory responsibilities
- As-built drawings and operator manuals
- Instructions to customer

Achievement Criteria

- Performance The learner will be able to create post-commissioning paperwork for a high efficiency furnace and a condensing boiler.
- Conditions To be assessed during technical training.

The learner will be given conditions as noted from:

- F5 Commission boilers and ancillary equipment
- F7 Commission furnaces and ovens
- Criteria The learner will be evaluated on:

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Commissioning report

- Report accuracy
- Report Completeness
- Operating according to manufacturer's specifications



Competency: E2 Install regulators, valves, and valve trains

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Describe the installation of regulator venting.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe the installation of regulator venting

- Vent attachments
 - o Lines
 - o Limiting orifices
 - Surge arrestors
- Sizing
- Orientation
- Termination
- Code requirements



Competency: E3 Install LPG, LNG, CNG, vaporizing and mixing systems

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Describe propane cylinder/tank installation.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe propane cylinder/tank installation requirements

CONTENT

- Code requirements
- Describe cylinder/tank clearances from building
 - Openings
 - o Air intakes
 - o Doors
 - Windows
 - o Flue termination
 - o Dryer vents
- Location
- Placement
- Support
- Protection
- Access
 - o Filling
 - Safety
 - Emergency procedures
 - Liquid handling
 - Maintenance
 - Vehicle
- Security/fencing
- Containment
- Procedures
- Regulator placements
- Safety shut-off valves
 - o Excess flow valves
 - o Pneumatic actuator
 - Safety relief valves
 - o Pressures
 - Location of discharge outlets
 - o Calculations of rate of discharge
- Maintenance
 - o Code B149.2
- Valves and accessories for vapour withdrawl applications
 - Description

2. Describe the installation of propane cylinder/tank components



Program Content Level 2

LEARNING TASKS

- Operation
- o Maintenance
- Valves and accessories for liquid withdrawal applications
 - Description
 - o Operation
 - o Maintenance
- Valves and accessories for filling applications
 - Description
 - Operation
 - Maintenance



Competency: E4 Install venting systems

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe installation of venting materials.
- Describe the installation of mechanical venting systems.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe installation of venting materials

CONTENT

- Components
 - Fittings
 - Terminations
 - Condensate collection
 - Fire stopping
 - Supports
 - o Wall and ceiling penetrations
- Assembly
 - Gaskets
 - Mechanical fasteners and clamps
 - o Sealants and lubricants
 - $\circ \quad \text{Glues and primers} \\$
- Code requirements
 - Directives
 - Grade/Slope
- Forced

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- Induced
- Components
 - Fittings
 - Terminations
 - Condensate collection
 - Fire stopping
 - Supports
 - Wall and ceiling penatrations
- Assembly
 - o Gaskets
 - Mechanical fasteners and clamps
 - $\circ \quad \text{Sealants and lubricants} \\$
 - Glues and primers
- Code requirements
- Grade/Slope

2.. Describe the installation of mechanical venting systems



Competency: E5 Install air supply systems

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Describe the installation of mechanical air supply systems.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe mechanical air supply systems

- Ducts
 - o Sizes
 - Location
 - Lengths
 - Fittings
- Fans
 - Types
 - o Location
- Engineered systems
- Manufacturer's documentation
- Code requirements
- Code requirements
- Structural penetrations
- Sealing
- Opening and ducts
 - Terminations
- Weather
- Interlocks
- 2. Describe the installation of mechanical air supply systems



Competency: E6 Install draft control systems

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Describe the installation of draft control systems.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe draft control systems

CONTENT

- Types
 - o Dampers

– Mechanical

- Thermal
- Hoods
- o Diverters
- o Fans
- Accessories
- Applications
- Vent height
- Location/building type
- Manufacturer's documentation
- Codes
- Supports
- Wiring
- Terminations
- Types
 - Single acting
 - Double acting
- Code requirements
- Adjustments
- Tools and testing equipment
- Pressures
 - o Effects on combustion chamber
 - o Effects on vent

2. Describe the installation of draft control systems

3. Describe commissioning of a barometric damper



Competency: E10 Install automation and instrumentation control systems

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Describe the installation of outdoor reset controls.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe the installation of outdoor reset controls

- Sensors
 - Location
- Cabling termination and bonding
- Wiring connections
- Manufacturer's documentation



Competency: E11 Install boilers and ancillary equipment

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Install boilers.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Install boilers

CONTENT

• Seizmic restraint

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- Placement considerations
 - Venting
 - Air supply
 - o Access
 - Electrical
 - Clearance
 - Isolation switches
 - Clearance
 - Manufacturer's documentation
 - Codes
 - o Drainage
 - Water supply
- Materials
- Ancillary equipment
 - o Valves
 - Zone
 - Mixing
 - Diverting
 - Isolation
 - Dead boiler drain
 - Blow down
 - Flow control/balancing
 - Vacuum reliefs
 - Circulators
 - o Expansion tanks
 - Feed water
 - o Water treatment



Competency: E12 Install air heating appliances and equipment

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Install air heating appliances.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Install air heating appliances

CONTENT

- Mounting
- Seizmic restraint
- Placement considerations
 - Venting
 - Ducting
 - Assembly
 - Installation
 - Vibration isolation
 - Zoning
 - External static pressures
 - Air supply
 - Access

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- Electrical
 - Clearance
 - Isolation switches
- Clearance
- Manufacturer's documentation
- o Drainage
- Materials
- Ancillary equipment
 - Electronic air cleaners
 - Pumps
 - Humidifiers
 - Water treatment

– Neutralizing tanks



Competency: F1 Commission fuel/air delivery systems

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Commission regulators.
- Describe purging procedures for pipe 4 inch diameter and larger.
- Use gas metering devices.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe purging procedures for pipe 4 inch diameter and larger

CONTENT

- Code requirements
- Inert gases
- Applications
- Purpose
- Equipment
 - o Approved burners
 - Gauges
 - Regulators
- Pressures
 - Velocity
- Droop

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- Lock up pressure
- Inlet pressure
- Downstream set point pressure
- Location of test gauges
- Codes
- Types of fuel gases
- Tables
- Calculations
 - Orifice flow formula
 - Fuel gas conversions
- Drilling
- Drill index
- Low pressure clocking
- High pressure clocking
- High altitude appliance derating

2. Commission regulators

Size burner orifices

3.

4. Use gas metering devices



Competency: F2 Perform appliance start-up procedures

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Describe factors to consider when starting up a system.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe start-up checklists

CONTENT

- Appliance types
 - Boilers
 - Furnaces
 - Storage type water heaters
 - $\circ \quad {\rm Tank} \, {\rm less} \, {\rm water} \, {\rm heaters} \\$
 - o Gas range
 - Gas dryer
 - o Unit heater
 - o Direct vent fire place
- Permits
- Electrical supply
- Water supply
- Load
- Gas supply
- Combustion air/venting
- Codes compliance
- Appliance approval
- Manufacturer's documentation
- Appliance type
- Electrical supply
- Water supply
- Load

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- Gas supply
- Combustion air/venting
 - Codes compliance
 - o B149.1
 - o C22.1
- Manufacturer's documentation
- Remove shipping materials
- Belt/pulley alignment
- Tightness of electrical connections
- Valve tightness test
- Leak test
- Hydrostatic test

2. Describe factors to consider when starting up a system



Competency: F3 Interpret gas metering devices

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Describe the operation of gas meters.
- Interpret gas meters.
- Identify types of gas meters.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe gas meters

- Types
 - o Positive displacement
 - Bellows
 - Rotary
 - Inferential meter
 - Ultrasonic
 - Turbine
 - Protection
 - Mechanical damage (bollards)
 - Snow/ice accumulation
 - Principles of operation
 - Positive displacement
 - Capacity
 - Pressure compensation
 - Reading
 - Test dials
 - o Imperial
 - o Metric
 - Clocking
 - Calorific values
 - Clocked flow rates
 - Calculated inputs
 - Pressure correction factor
 - Temperature correction factor
- 2. Describe the process used to determine the firing input of an appliance



Competency: F4 Perform combustion analysis

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

- Perform flue gas analysis.
- Describe NOx.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Perform flue gas analysis

CONTENT

- Analyzer calibration
- Fuel selection
- Sampling locations
- Manufacturer's documentation
- Interpret readings
 - o Acceptable range
 - CO₂
 - O₂
 - CO
 - Temperature
 - Stack draft
- Required adjustments
- Data storage
 - o Printed results
 - Electronic spreadsheet
- Characteristics
- Annual calibration and re-certification
- Storage and handling
 - Water trap maintenance
 - o Manufacturer's documentation
- Cell replacement

2. Describe NOx

3. Maintain combustion analyzer



Competency: F5 Commission boilers and ancillary equipment

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Commission a storage type water heater with a standing pilot and atmospheric burner.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Verify electrical operating parameters

CONTENT

- Tightness of electrical connections
- Verify voltage
- Code compliance
- Verify electrical wiring diagram
- Types of burners
 - Atmospheric
 - o Fan assisted
 - Forced draft
- Start up procedure
 - Manifold pressure
 - o Measurement
 - o Adjustment
- Burner input calculations
 - Clocking
- Altitude compensation
 - High altitude de-rating
- Flame characteristics
- Air adjustments
 - o Air shutter
 - o Air damper
 - Fan speeds
- Pilot test
 - o Turn-down
 - Drop-out
 - Flame failure response time
- Code requirements
- Verify component specifications
 - Appliance rating
 - o Relief valves
 - Safety and limits
 - Vacuum relief valve
 - Expansion device
 - o Flame safeguard
- Water temperature
 - o Operating set point

2. Adjust burners

3. Commission boilers and water heaters



LEARNING TASKS

CONTENT

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- o Return water temperature
- $\circ \quad \ \ {\rm Feed \ water \ temperature}$
- Pressure set point
- Purging and flushing
- Water treatment
- Relief piping
- Draft
- Spillage
- Air inlet openings
- Water flow rates
 - o Circulator speed
 - o Balancing valves
- Condensate neutralization and disposal
- Combustion analysis

Achievement Criteria

Performance	The learner will be able to:
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• Commission a condensing boiler

Conditions To be assessed during technical training. The learner will be given:

- Condensing boiler
- Manufacturer's documentation
- Tools and testing equipment
- Applicable equipment
- Criteria The learner will be evaluated on:
 - Appliance meeting manufacturer's specifications
 - Appliance operating safety and efficiency
 - Code compliance



Competency: F7 Commission furnaces and ovens

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Commission a high efficiency furnace.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Verify electrical operating parameters

2. Adjust burners

CONTENT

- Tightness of electrical connections
- Verify voltage
- Code compliance
- Verify electrical wiring diagram
- Types of burners
 - Atmospheric
 - o Fan assisted
 - Forced draft
- Start up procedure
- Manifold pressure
 - o Measurement
 - o Adjustment
- Burner input calculations
 - Clocking
- Altitude compensation
 - High altitude de-rating
- Flame characteristics
- Air adjustments
 - o Air shutter
 - Air damper
 - Fan speeds
- Pilot test
 - o Turn-down
 - o Drop-out
- Flame failure response time
- Interlocks
- High limit
- Operating controls
- Thermostat
- Flame roll out switch
- Pressure switch
 - o Air
- End switch
- Spill switch (vent safety)

3. Verify safety devices, limits, and operating controls



LEARNING TASKS

4. Commission a high efficiency furnace

CONTENT

- Heat exchanger temperature rise
- External static pressure (ESP)
- Condensate trap
- Condensate pump
- Condensate neutralizing tank
- Air cleaners
- Temperature set points
- Flame safeguard
 - Sequence timing
 - Hot surface igniter (HSI amp draw)
 - o Flame rod current
 - Flame failure response
- Blower speed and operation
- Check condition of heat exchanger
- Combustion analysis

Achievement Criteria

Performanc	The learner will be able to:	
	Commission a high efficiency furnace	
Conditions	To be assessed during technical training. The learner will be given:	
	High efficiency furnace	
	Manufacturer's documentation	
	Tools and testing equipment	
	Applicable equipment	
Criteria	The learner will be evaluated on:	
	Appliance meeting manufacturer's specifications	
	Appliance operating safety and efficiency	

• Code compliance



Competency: F8 Program temperature, pressure and operating controls

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Program a programmable thermostat.

LEARNING TASKS

- 1. Describe programmable thermostats
- 2. Describe multi-purpose controls

CONTENT

- Types
- Functions
- Applications
- Types
 - o Burner modulating
 - o Lead-lag
- Tekmar
- Honeywell
- Manufacturer's documentation
- Set point adjustment
- Night set back settings
- Home/away settings

3. Program a programmable thermostat



Competency: F11 Commission draft control systems

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Adjust a barometric draft regulator.

LEARNING TASKS

- 1. Describe barometric draft regulator
- 2. Adjust barometric draft regulator

- Purpose
- Principles of operation
- Burner's draft requirements
- Draft measurment
- Dilution air adjustment



Competency: F12 Training and handover of gas-fired equipment

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Transfer appliance operation to end user.

LEARNING TASKS

- 1. Transfer documentation
- 2. Describe appliance end user training

- Regulatory responsibilities
- Operator manuals
- Instructions to customer
- Light up instructions
- Systems maintenance instructions



Competency: G1 Service gas distribution systems

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Describe the service procedures for distribution piping.

LEARNING TASKS

- 1. Describe the inspection of a gas distribution system
- 2. Describe the repair procedures for a gas distribution system

- Leak detection
- Pressure testing
- Cathodic protection
- Identify damage or defect
- Isolate system
 - Lockout procedures
- Inform customer
- Plan repair
- Purge piping
- Remove/replace components
- Pressure testing
- Purging and gasifying



Competency: G2 Service gas burners and ancillary equipment

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Describe the procedures for servicing gas burners.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe the procedures for servicing gas burners.

CONTENT

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- Service schedule
- Inspection
 - Appearance
 - Performance
 - Signs of flame impingement
 - Sooting
- Cleaning
- Reassembly
- Recommission
 - Firing
 - Clocking
 - Combustion analysis
- HSI
 - Amperage check
 - Resistance check
 - o Placement
 - Ignition electrode
 - o Inspection of ceramic
 - Gap to ground
 - Surface contaminants
 - o Placement
- Flame rod
 - Inspection of ceramic
 - o Placement
 - Surface contaminants
 - Short to ground check
 - Flame signal reading
- Identify faulty component
- Source correct replacement component
- Replace component
- Confirm component operation

2. Describe the inspection of ancillary equipment

3. Describe replacement procedures for ancillary equipment



Competency: G3 Maintain boilers and ancillary equipment

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Describe boiler maintenance procedures.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe the inspection of boilers

CONTENT

- Pressure vessel integrity
- Heat exchanger condition
 - Water side
 - Fire side
- Venting system condition
- Burner condition
- Refractory condition
- Types
 - o Pumps
 - Zone valve
 - Mixing valve
 - o Expansion tank
 - o Feed water supply systems
 - o Fans
 - Auxiliary fans
 - Exhaust fans
 - Steam control valves
 - Steam traps
 - Pressure reducing valves
 - o Flue gas exhaust systems
- Visual inspection

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- Verify electrical parameters
- Water temperatures
- Pressures
- Flow
- Combustion air
- Manufacturer's documentation
- Client requirements
- Pumps
- Zone valve
- Mixing valve
- Expansion tank
- Feed water supply systems
- Water treatment systems

2. Describe the inspection of ancillary equipment

3. Describe ancillary equipment repair/replacement



LEARNING TASKS

4.

CONTENT

- Fans
 - o Auxiliary fans
 - Exhaust fans
- Steam control valves
- Steam traps
- Pressure reducing valves
- Flue gas exhaust systems
- Inspect
 - Condensate trap
 - Condensate pump
 - Neutralize tank
 - o Heat exchanger
 - $\circ \quad \text{Water flow rates} \quad$

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- Flow balancing
 - Pumps
 - o Primary
 - Secondary
- Verify
 - o Water treatment
 - Temperature set points
 - Supply and return water temperatures
 - o Make-up water
 - o Expansion tank pressure

Service condensing boilers and tank-less heaters



Competency: G4 Maintain gas-fired appliances

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Describe service requirements of gas-fired air heating appliances.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Verify electrical operating parameters

CONTENT

- Tightness of electrical connections
- Verify voltage
- Code compliance
- Verify electrical wiring diagram
- Interlocks
- High limit
- Operating controls

 Thermostat
- Flow switch
- Flame roll out switch
- Pressure switch
 - o Air
 - o Gas
 - End switch
- Vent safety switch
- Spill switch
- Manufacturer's documentation
- Client requirements
- Pilot verification
- Pre-ignition check
- Main burner light off
- Combustion verifcation

 Flue gas analysis
- Verify gas pressures
 - Manifold
 - o Supply
- Clocking
- Clean components
 - o Burner ports
 - o Air intakes
 - o Ignition systems
- Primary control
- Flame detector
- Flame signal/rectification
- Flame failure response time (FFRT)
- Trial for ignition (PTFI/MTFI)

2. Check safety devices, limits, and operating controls

3. Service burners

4. Verify flame safe guard system operation



LEARNING TASKS

5. Describe servicing requirements for gas-fired appliances

CONTENT

- Pilot turn down test
- Pilot drop out test
- Types
 - Direct vent appliances
 - Decorative appliances
 - Fireplace
 - Fire pit
 - o Furnaces
 - o Radiant heaters
 - Low intensity
 - High intensity
 - Ranges and/or Commercial cooking equipment
 - o Rooftop units
 - Unit heaters
- Manufacturer's documentation
- Technical Safety BC (formerly BCSA) requirements
- Contractor's check list/service report
- Verify
 - Heat exchanger temperature rise
 - External static pressure (ESP)
 - o Temperature set points
 - \circ Blower speed and operation
- Inspect
 - Condensate trap
 - Condensate pump
 - Neutralize tank
 - o Air cleaners
 - Heat exchanger
- Inspect
 - Condensate trap
 - Condensate pump
 - Neutralize tank
 - Heat exchanger
 - Water flow rates
 - Flow balancing
- Verify
 - o Water treatment
 - $\circ \quad \text{Temperature set points} \\$
 - Supply and return water temperatures
 - Make-up water
 - Expansion tank pressure

6. Service high efficiency furnaces

7. Service tank-less heaters



Competency: G5 Maintain gas-fired refrigeration equipment

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Describe the maintenance of gas-fired refrigeration equipment.

LEARNING TASKS

- 1. Describe the refrigeration process of gas-fired appliances
- 2. Describe the installation requirements of gas-fired refrigeration equipment

CONTENT

- Terminology
- Adsorption refrigeration
- B.149.1 code requirements
- Manufacturer's documentation
- Leveling
- Air circulation
- Clearances
- Venting requirements
- Heat input
- Air circulation
- Leveling
- Annual maintenance
- Burner cleaning
- Orifice cleaning
- Manifold pressure
- Gas supply tube cleaning
- Chimney and boiler tube cleaning

- 3. Describe troubleshooting procedures
- 4. Describe burner maintenance procedures



Competency: G6 Service fuel/air delivery systems

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Describe the servicing procedures for fuel/air delivery systems.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe gas regulator troubleshooting procedures

CONTENT

- Manufacturer's documentation
- Disconnect vent line connection
- Verify regulator performance
 - o Setpoint
 - o Droop
 - Lock up
- Confirm orifice size
- Confirm regulator application
- Confirm internal relief operation
- Manufacturer's documentation
- Testing
- Adjustments
- Vent line sizing
- Parts replacement

2. Describe gas regulator repair procedures



Competency: G7 Service and repair control systems

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

• Describe service and repair procedures for control systems.

LEARNING TASKS

- 1. Describe troubleshooting procedures for flame safe guards
- 2. Describe troubleshooting procedures for combination gas valves

CONTENT

- Cycle appliance
- Confirm control sequence
- Confirm control terminal voltage
- Cycle appliance
- Confirm operation
 - o Pilot
 - Main burner
- Confirm pressure regulation
- Tightness of closure



Competency: G9 Decommission and disconnect gas-fired appliances and equipment

Objectives

To be competent in this area, the individual must be able to:

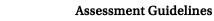
• Describe the removal of gas-fired appliances.

LEARNING TASKS

1. Describe the disconnection of appliances and accessories

CONTENT

- Tools
- Lock out/isolation
- Termination
- Purge
- Check for leaks
- Regulations
- Disposal
- Recycling
- 2. Describe the removal of gas-fired appliances



Section 4 ASSESSMENT GUIDELINES



Assessment Guidelines – Level 1

Level 1 Grading Sheet: Subject Competency and Weightings

PROGRAM: IN-SCHOOL TRAINING:		GASFITTER – CLASS B LEVEL 1		
LINE	SUBJECT COMPETENCIES		THEORY WEIGHTING	PRACTICAL WEIGHTING
А	Use Common Occupational Skills		2%	0%
В	Apply Fundamentals of Gas Utilization		10%	0%
С	Apply Electrical Concepts		33%	0%
D	Plan Gas-Fired Appliance System Installations		27%	100%
Е	Install Gas-Fired Systems		3%	0%
F	Commission Gas-Fired App	liances	25%	0%
		Total	100%	100%
In-school theory / practical subject competency weighting			85%	15%
Final in-school mark Apprentices must achieve a minimum 70% for the final in-school mark to be eligible to write the Gasfitter B Standardized Level exam			IN-SCHOOL %	

In-school Mark Combined theory and practical subject competency multiplied by	80%	
Standard Level Exam Mark The exam score is multiplied by	20%	
Final Level Mark	FINAL%	



Assessment Guidelines – Level 2

Level 2 Grading Sheet: Subject Competency and Weightings

PROGRAM: IN-SCHOOL TRAINING:		GASFITTER – CLASS B LEVEL 2		
LINE	SUBJECT COMPETENCIES		THEORY WEIGHTING	PRACTICAL WEIGHTING
А	Use Common Occupational Skills		2%	0%
В	Apply Fundamentals of Gas Utilization		30%	0%
С	Apply Electrical Concepts		20%	5%
D	Plan Gas-Fired Appliance System Installations		22%	5%
Е	Install Gas-Fired Systems		8%	0%
F	Commission Gas-Fired Appliances		12%	90%
G	Maintain and Service Gas-Fired Appliances and Equipment		6%	0%
		Total	100%	100%
In-school theory / practical subject competency weighting			75%	25%
Final in-school mark Apprentices must achieve a minimum 70% as the final in-school percentage score to be eligible to write the Technical Safety BC (formally known as BC Safety Authority) Certificate of Qualification Examination.			IN-SCHOOL %	

All apprentices who complete Level 2 of the Gasfitter – Class B program with a FINAL level percentage score of 70% or greater will write the Technical Safety BC (formally known as BC Safety Authority) Certificate of Qualification Examination as their final assessment.

SkilledTradesBC will enter the apprentices' Gasfitter – Class B Technical Safety BC (formally known as BC Safety Authority) Certificate of Qualification Examination percentage score into SkilledTradesBC Portal. A minimum percentage score of 70% on the examination is required for a pass.



Section 5 TRAINING PROVIDER STANDARDS



Facility Requirements

Classroom Area

- Minimum 10 square feet per student
- Comfortable seating and tables suitable for learning
- Compliance with the local and national fire code and occupational safety requirements
- Meets applicable municipal zoning bylaws for technical instruction and education facilities
- Overhead and multimedia projectors with a projection screen
- Whiteboard with marking pens and erasers
- Lighting controls to allow easy visibility of the projection screen while allowing students to take notes
- Windows must have shades or blinds to adjust sunlight
- Heating/Air conditioning for comfort all year round
- The acoustics in the room must allow the students to be able to hear the instructor

Shop Area

- Minimum 3000 square feet of shop area including a tool crib and work stations
- Minimum 8 foot ceiling height in shop areas
- Minimum 8 foot ceiling in lab areas
- Adequate heating, lighting, ventilation (including make up air), drainage and water supply
- Refuse and recycling bins for used shop materials
- First-aid equipment
- Shops will support practical requirements as outlined in the program outline
- Shop facilities will support gas fitting practical training

Lab Requirements

• See shop area requirements

Student Facilities

- Adequate eating area as per WorkSafeBC requirements (4.84 OHS Regulation and Guidelines)
- Adequate washroom facilities as per WorkSafeBC requirements (4.84 OHS Regulation and Guidelines)

Instructor's Office Space

- Adequate office space for student consultation
- Desk and filing space
- Computer
- Internet access
- Printer
- Adequate storage facilities for material and training aids
- Access to photocopier
- Telephone



Tools and Equipment

Shop (Facility) Tools

Power Tools

- Air compressor
- Cordless drills
- Mini grinder
- Power drills
- Portable band saw (hack saw)

Cutting and Joining Equipment

- Half round file
- Flaring tools
- Hand operated oiler
- Oxy-acetylene equipment
- Pipe cutter
- Pipe reamer
- Pipe roller

Testing and Measuring Equipment

- Nitrogen bottles and regulators
- Computer
- Drafting equipment
- Electronic Flue gas analyzer
- Electronic leak detector
- Draft gauge
- Hand pump and accessories

Personal Protectice and Safety Equipment

- Eye wash kit
- Face shield
- Fire extinguisher
- First aid kit
- Gloves (leather)

Standard Tools

- Adjustable wrench
- Ball-peen hammer

- Power threading machine
- Reciprocating saw
- Rotary hammer
- Task lighting equipment
- Pipe stand
- Pipe threader
- Pipe vise
- Power vise
- Tube bender
- Tube cutter
- Hydrostatic pump and gauge (manual and power)
- Laser level
- Magnahelic gauge
- Manometers (incline, digital and U-tube)
- Measuring tape and markers
- Multimeter
- Hearing protection
- Lock-out devices
- Overalls
- Safety harness, lanyard and life line
- Orifice drill sets
- Pipe wrench



Training Provider Standards

- Combination wrench
- Fuse puller
- Files
- Flashlight
- Hacksaw
- Electrical knock out sets
- Hex Keys (set), metric and imperial
- Step drill bits
- Knife
- Levels
- Nut drivers

Hoisting, Rigging and Access Tools and Equipment

- Come-a-longs and Tirfors
- Ladders
- Rope/cable

Student Tools (supplied by student)

Required

- Calculator
- Hard hat
- Safety boots
- Safety goggles/glasses

Recommended

• N/A

- Pliers (lineman, needle nose, water pump, channel lock)
- Screwdrivers (complete set)
- Socket set (imperial and metric)
- Striker
- Threading hand dies
- Tin snips (set)
- Wire strippers
- Tri-square
- Wire crimpers
- Wire brushes
- Wire cutters
- Shackles
- Slings and chokers
- Snatch blocks



Reference Materials

Required Reference Materials

- CAN/ CSA B149.1 current
- CAN/ CSA B149.2 current
- CAN/ CSA C22.1 current
- Safety Standards General Regulation
- Gas Safety Regulation

Recommended Resources

- CSA Gas Trade Training Modules, ISBN 978-1-4883-0127-8
- Low Pressure Boilers, Frederick M. Steingrass, Daryl R. Walker, American Technical Publishers, ISBN 978-0-8269-4365-1
- High Pressure Boilers, Frederick M. Steingrass, Harold J. Frost, Daryl R. Walker, American Technical Publishers, ISBN 978-0-8269-4315-6
- IPT's Pipe Trades Handbook, ISBN 978-0-920855-18-8
- IPT's Guide to Blueprint Interpretation, ISBN: 978-0-920855-42-3
- CAN/ CSA B.214 Installation of Hydronic Heating Systems
- Modern Hydronic Heating John Seigenthaler, ISBN
- Fundamentals of Gas Utilization John Dutton, ISBN 978-0-9198-5235-8
- Design of Fluid Systems Spirax Sarco, ISBN
- Electricity & Controls for HVAC/R Herman/Sparkman, ISBN 978-1133-2782-07

Suggested Texts/Websites

- Technical Safety BC (formally known as BC Safety Authority), www.technicalsafetybc.ca
- TECA, Thermal Environmental Comfort Association, <u>www.teca.ca</u>
- SkilledTradesBC <u>www.skilledtradesbc.ca</u>
- CSA, <u>www.csagroup.org</u>
- Red Seal, <u>www.red-seal.ca</u>
- WorkSafeBC, <u>www.worksafebc.com</u>

NOTE:

This list of Reference Materials is for training providers. Apprentices should contact their preferred training provider for a list of recommended or required texts for this program.



Instructor Requirements

Occupation Qualification

The instructor must possess one of the following:

- Current BC Certificate of Competency/Qualification in Gasfitting B
- Certificate must be equal or greater than the level of instruction

Work Experience

A minimum of 5 years' experience working in the industry as a Class B Gasfitter. This experience requirement may be varied based on:

- Type of experience and scope of exposure to the industry
- Other related credentials
- Specialized experience

Instructional Experience and Education

It is preferred that the instructor also possesses one of the following:

- Instructor Diploma or equivalent
- Bachelor's Degree in Education
- Master's Degree in Education



Appendices

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Appendix A Technical Safety BC Requirements

Gasfitter - Class B Exam administered by Technical Safety BC:

- Successful completion of Technical Training in Levels 1 and 2
- SkilledTradesBC transcript demonstrating a minimum 1,500 work based training hours (3,000 total); OR
- Be registered on an official class list provided by an approved training institution for their **final** level **(Gasfitter Class B Level 2)** technical training

Tools and Equipment

(to be used in coordination with the program Tools and Equipment list beginning on page 124)

Level One (Class B) Apprenticeship

- 1 threading machine (power drive with threading attachment) for every 4 students
- 1 oxy/acetylene cutting outfit for every 8 students
- 1 fuel/air brazing unti for every 4 students
- 1 flaring tool for every 8 students
- 1 tubing bender for every 8 students

Level Two (Class B) Apprenticeship

- 1 multimeter for every 2 students
- 1 flue gas analyzer capable of measuring CO₂, CO, O₂, stack temperature and excess air for every 8 students
- 1 liquid filled manometer for every 4 students
- 1 digital manometer for every 4 students
- 1 incline manometer for every 16 students
- Necessary hand and power tools to service furnaces, boilers and domestic water heaters
- 1 forced-air furnace for every 4 students
- 1 hot water boiler for every 4 students
- 1 tankless water heater for every 8 students
- 1 storage type water heater for every 8 students1 residential range for every 16 students
- 1 residential dryer for every 16 students
- 1 unit heater for every 16 students
- All appliances to have an input of 120 kW or less



Appendices

Appendix B Glossary of Acronyms

AHJ	Authority having jurisdiction
ANSI	American National Standards Institute
ASME	American Society of Mechanical Engineers
ASOPE	American Society of Power Engineers
AST	Aboveground storage tank
ASTM	American Society of Testing and Materials
BCSA	British Columbia Safety Authority
BHP	Boiler horse power
Btuh	British thermal units per hour
CAPS	Combustion Air Proving Switch
CEC	Canadian Electrical Code
CEMS	Continuous emissions monitoring system
CPVC	Chlorinated polyvinyl chloride
CSA	Canadian Standards Association
CSST	Corrugated Stainless Steel Tubing
DFMA	Direct-Fired Make-up Air
ECM	Electronically commutated motors
ESP	External static pressure
EXV	Electronic expansion valve
FGR	Flue gas recirculation
HGPS	High gas pressure switch
HMI	Human-machine interface
HRT	Horizontal return tubular (boiler)
ICI	Industrial, commercial and institutional
IR	Infrared
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
kW	kilowatts
LAER	Lowest achievable emission rate
LEED	Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design
LGPS	Low gas pressure switch
LON	Local operation network
LP Gas	Liquified Petroleum Gas
mA	milliamps
MAWP	Maximum allowable working pressure
MCC	Motor control centre
MTFI	Mainflame Trial For Ignition
mV	millivolts
MSDS	Material safety data sheet
MSW	Municipal solid waste
NAAQS	National Ambient Air Quality Standards
NAPE	National Association of Power Engineers
NBC	National Building Code
NEMA	National Electrical Manufacturer's Association

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NFPA	National Fire Protection Association
NSPS	New Source Performance Standards
NRR	Noise reduction rating number
OH&S	Occupational Health and Safety
OS&Y	Outside stem and yoke (valve)
PLC	Programmable logic controller
PPE	Personal protective equipment
PRV	Pressure reducing valve
PTFI	Pilot trial for ignition
PVC	Programmable logic controller
RPM	Revolutions per minute
RTD	Resistance temperature detector
SCR	Selective catalytic reduction
TDG	Transportation of dangerous goods
TXV	Thermostatic expansion valve
UL	Underwriters Laboratories
ULC	Underwriters Laboratories of Canada
UST	Underground storage tank
VFD	Variable frequency drive
VSD	Variable speed drive
WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System



Appendix C Previous Contributors

The Program Outline was prepared with the advice and direction of an industry steering committee convened initially by the Construction Industry Training Organization (CITO). Members included:

- Rob Bradbury
- Gary Eamor
- Jamie Good
- Sedwend Sandhu
- Gord Schlechtleipner
- Brian Sweet
- Larry Wear
- Brian Zinn

Industry Subject Matter Experts retained to assist in the development of the Program Outline (2012):

- Rick Vanier
- Rob Bradbury
- Brian Sweet
- Gary Eamor